Nevada City Grass Valley NUGGET

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CHAOS MAY HIT LAWLESS RURAL AREA OF RUSSIA

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Wide areas of the Russian countryside would be in chaos and the Communist regime in the Soviet union destroyed by its own people if the top police control was broken or relaxed. Even under the present police system many rural districts are engulfed by lawlessness at night.

For six months I lived on a collective farm in northern Russia. My house and those of the farm workers were a considerable distance off the main road and like most others, it and the plots of tillable land around it were partially surrounded by large forests.

At night hooligans (the Russian term for hoodlum) frequently singing and usually drunk, wandered in search of girls or anything they could plunder. Law-abiding tenants were forced to secure portable objects, lock their cabins and be extremely chary of opening the door to a stranger's knock.

It was claimed that the local uniformed police were afraid of these bands of hooligans and often joined them in their robbing and marauding.

It should be explained that the uniformed police are responsible only for criminal arrests and that the secret police (nonuniformed) make arrests only for political offenses. It is the secret police the people fear. The very mention of them strikes terror into all Russians, high and low. This organization is not above using criminals as informers and as guards for political prisoners.

This distinction in police has destroyed much of the authority of the uniformed police and has caused the people to have little respect for local law enforcers. Hence they are inclined to pay less attention to crime than to political unreliability.

In the country districts, many people are bitterly hostile to the Communist regime. Dissatisfaction arises chiefly from poor living conditions, lack of food, high prices, police control, lack of private property, and repression of religion.

Lack of food in the rural areas seems strange, but each collective farm usually specializes in a few crops. The Russian farming operations are not highly diversified.

The farm workers on the collective farm near where I lived raised only wheat, cabbage, potatoes and carrots. There was practically no livestock.

The state takes from the farms, either as taxes or forced sales at a low price, so much of what the farms produce. The margin of profit is low. As a consequence each member of the collective farm lives on near starvation wages.

In the park of Poltova (Ukrainia) and in the surrounding countryside, the people told me they preferred the Germans to their Russian Communist bosses.

On the ocean promenade at Odessa and along the banks of the Dnieper river at Kiev, Rus-

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PROCEEDINGS TO BE PUBLISHED IN THE UNION

The Nevada county board of supervisors late Monday afternoon instructed Ralph E. Deeble, county clerk, to publish proceedings of this month's meeting of the board in The Union, Grass Valley newspaper, following a clamorous hour of discussion.

Chairman Warren Odell, supervisor of the fourth district, motioned, "Publish it once. If they want a fight we will fight them. You don't let anyone ---- on you. I move the minutes of this meeting be published in The Union." All other supervisors except Frank J. Rowe, second district, concurred.

The subject came up at the lag end of Monday's meeting of the board. District Attorney Vernon Stoll informed the board he had received an opinion from Attorney General Fred Howser that the proceedings must be published.

Rowe read excerpts from an editorial published Sept. 23 in The Nugget suggesting grand jury investigation of the board's failure to publish proceedings in recent years.

Henry G. Loehr, supervisor of the fifth district, said, "Let them indict us."

Rowe retorted, "We should indict Mr. Wray."

Carl J. Tobiassen, first district, said, "We are trying to save the taxpayers' money, but some one always comes along trying to spend more money."

Deeble declared he has posted all proceedings on the courthouse bulletin board, the Nevada City postoffice, and the Holbrooke building, Grass Valley. Tobiassen said he has seen every report on bulletin boards. Odell concurred with Tobiassen.

Loehr motioned that the proceedings be published at the discretion of the county clerk. He continued, "the fair thing to do would be to rotate them among the three papers of the county." No one seconded the motion and Rowe declared, "I won't give The Nugget the satisfaction of seconding it. I'd like to find out the background of this, even if I have to write to Washington."

Tobiassen interjected, "A little of this ---- doesn't go a long way with me. I won't take much more of this. I'll do something personally."

Loehr said, "Let's not bring personalities into this. I am for publishing them."

Rowe completed the discussion with "the D. A. should take action. I'd like to see them brought up on the carpet."

Stretch of Highway 49 On State Bidding List

The California highway commission is asking for bids for 3.1 miles of grading and bituminous surfacing of highway 49 one-half mile west of the Yuba-Sierra county line and 2.6 miles east of the line.

Bids will be opened in Sacramento Nov. 2.

WILEY EXPLAINS EMIGRANT TRAIL TRACING CHORE

Difficulties of tracing the old emigrant route from Donner lake to Chicago Park were featured in the talk by Bert Wiley, representative of the Emigrant Trail association, at the first fall meeting of the Nevada County Historical society Monday evening in the Nevada City elementary school auditorium.

Certain parts of the trail, Wiley said, were rutted eight inches deep into solid rock and were often covered with leaves and debris. In other places all trace of the routes were gone, Wiley said.

Another interesting part of his talk was a description of the windlass method of climbing or descending a steep incline.

Charles Parson, who operates the nursery founded by Felix Gillet in 1871, spoke about the famous pioneer who is credited with founding the walnut industry in northern California. Parsons stressed that Gillet was not only an excellent nurseryman but was well versed in many crafts.

George Calanan, Nevada City clerk, told several stories of the pioneer nurseryman.

Mrs. Doris Foley reported that more than 3,000 visitors attended the historical museum during the past summer.

Elmer Stevens, president of the organization, presided at the gathering of approximately 70.

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE CALLS OFF CAMPAIGN

Lack of interest among businessmen and members of the chamber of commerce was given as the reason for cancellation of a dinner and drive to recruit new members into the organization, according to Ray Spickelmier, president, following a regular meeting of the board of directors of the unit Tuesday evening.

I. C. Bell, vice president, was appointed chairman of the committee to direct the drive for new members. Businessmen approached by Bell have shown little interest, he said.

JUVENILE HOME RECOMMENDED BY GRAND JURY

The county grand jury in a report to the board of supervisors Monday recommended immediate action toward the acquisition of a detention home as required by state law, and to remove a fire hazard now existing in portions of the courthouse.

The report pointed out the recent increase of juvenile delinquency has added to the problems of detaining youthful law violators There are no facilities other than the county jail.

The grand jury report called attention to the "inherent" fire hazard existing in the women's ward on the third floor of the courthouse, and emphasized the danger to persons confined and those attempting rescue in case of an outbreak of fire.

According to the grand jury's report "firemen would have to lay hose lines from outside the building, through the sheriff's office, up six flights of winding stairs to the women's jail.

"Access to this portion of the building from the front entrance of the courthouse is met with triple-locked doors between the law library and the women's jail."

The jury recommended a water supply be provided for fire protection on the third floor; installation of extinguishers on each floor and in rooms of the jail portion of the courthouse; and improve the lighting in the women's ward.

MY, HOW THIS BOBCAT GREW AND GREW; JUST LIKE BACKYARD GOSSIP

Vern Gulartie, local businessman, shot a bobcat Saturday morning that tipped the scales at 20 pounds.

But the real story of the cat is how it grew and grew and grew each time it was relayed from one person to the next.

The cat, 48 inches long front paws to rear paws and 36 inches from ears to tail was shot at 9:45 o'clock at Lupine point, 12 miles east of here on highway 20. Gulartie shot the beastie with a .32 special rifle. At 3 o'clock Saturday afternoon we heard the report, fifteenth or sixteenth handed, and the critter had become a 300-pound cougar.

The cat looked big enough to be a lynx. Reference to nature books indicated the animal was "lynx rufus" the southern lynx, more commonly called a bobcat.

CITY TAXES DUE MONDAY

Final date for the payment of city taxes is Monday before 5 p.m., according to Sam Hooper, deputy city clerk.

They Always Come Back For More—Deer Hunting

They always come back—for more deer hunting.

Friday, Sept. 16, Peter Russo, Redwood City, was mauled and clawed by a bear during a deer hunting trip near Camptonville.

At the Miner's hospital where he received treatment, doctors took more than 100 stitches in his scalp, he vowed he was through with deer hunting.

Saturday he was back in Nevada county—deer hunting.

WILLIAM HORR KILLED UNDER TRUCK WHEELS

William C. Horr, 520 Jordan, was fatally injured Friday morning at the Fisher rock crushing plant when he was crushed under the wheels of a city gravel truck driven by William Hallett.

Hallett told Police Chief Max Solaro he had started to back into the crusher when he saw a hat on the ground. He stopped to investigate and found Horr's body under the truck.

Horr was rushed to Miner's hospital but he died less than two hours after the accident. An autopsy revealed death resulted from a ruptured liver, spleen and kidney.

Horr was born in Kansas and came to Nevada City in 1931. He is survived by three sons, James E., Del Mar; William E., San Diego; Loren B., Yermo; a daughter, Mrs. E. J. Miley, San Diego; three brothers, Lewis L., Ukiah; Frank, Fort Bragg; Worthy, Lawrence, Kans.; and a sister, Mrs. Clara Butler, Portland, Ore.

Funeral services were held at 10:30 Tuesday morning in the chapel of the Holmes Funeral Home, Rev. Max L. Christensen, rector of Trinity Episcopal church officiating. Interment was in the Forest View cemetery.

HYDRAULIC MINERS TO MEET IN AUBURN WITH CHESTERMAN SPEAKER

First fall meeting of the California Hydraulic Miners association will be held Sunday at the Freeman hotel, Auburn, according to an announcement by the president, George Hallock.

Informal luncheon will be held at 1 o'clock followed by the regular meeting at 2 o'clock.

Charles W. Chesterman, geologist for the California division of mines, will be the guest speaker. His subject will be "Perlite."

Hallock also announced one of two members of the association who attended the American mining congress in Spokane, Wash., last week, will report on the palaver.

ELKS COMPLETE PLANS FOR 50TH ANNIVERSARY

The golden anniversary of the Nevada City Elks lodge will take place next Friday and Saturday evenings.

Final plans were completed at a dinner meeting last night at the Elks hall.

Grand Loyal Knight Harry B. Hoffman, Stockton, will attend the golden anniversary lodge session Friday night and will pay tribute to living charter members Phil G. Scadden, Ralph G. Gaylord and James F. Colley.

Thirty-five candidates will be initiated by a special team and Manager Carl O. Noren will serve a Swedish buffet after the lodge meeting.

Saturday is the official homecoming day and the local Elks lodge is inviting the world of Elks to the Exalted Rulers Grand Ball, Banquet and Stage Show in the evening.

To accommodate the crowd the banquet will be served in the Odd Fellows hall.

A complete minstrel show, the old showboat with Skippers Frank Stewart and George Hansen at the helm will follow on the Elks stage.

Following the completely costumed minstrel show the exalted ruler's ball will follow with Jerry Austin's band furnishing the tempo.

A gold book commemorating the fifty years of Elks in Nevada City is to be mailed today or tomorrow. Phil Scadden and Bill Tamblyn, who had charge of the book, were able to obtain the photographs of every exalted ruler of the lodge.

Exalted Ruler Robert L. Tamblyn, and his wife, Ruth, are general chairmen of the arrangements for the two-day event.

Hotel room reservations: Robert Paine, Arthur Innis and Harleth M. Brock.

Ladies entertainment: Ruth Tamblyn, Ruth Frantz, Miriam Sawyer, Elsie Seigfried, Evelyn Schiffner, Louise Noyes, Hazel Bergemann.

Lodge decorations: Louise Kyle, Lois Shock, Louise Noyes, Lila Schiffner.

Golf: Bob and Cecil Schiffner, Dr. B. W. Hummelt, Stan Halls.

Reception: Robert and Ruth Tamblyn, John and Jane Sbaffi, Bill and Louise Wasley, Jack and Elsie Seigfried, Eldon and Florence Kendrick, Bill and Betty Tamblyn, Carl and Helen Hieronimus, Chester and Alice Scheemer, Harrison and Jenny Randall, Frank and May Finnegan, Beth Sheldon, Mr. and Mrs. Roland Wright, Curtis and Minna Clark, Bill and Maude Wright, John and Helen Fortier, Horace and Reita Curnow, Dick and May Goyne, Tom Richards, Grace Englebright, Virginia O'Neil, Andy and Sue Holmes, George and Lena Calanan, P. G. Scadden, E. S. Parke, J. F. Colley, Ralph and Jeannett Gaylord, George and Berniece Carter, George and Peggy Hansen, Connie and Skippy Conrad, Beryl and Jessie Robinson, Elbridge and Midge Skeahan, Lonnie and Louise Noyes, Robert and Evelyn Schiffner, Robert and Ruth Paine, Franc and Wanda Louise Luschen, Sam and Myrtle Weiss, Charles and Ruth Veale, Carl and Ida Foote, Mosco and Victoria Smart, Paul and Hazel Bergemann, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Braghetta, and the genial host of the Elks club Carl and Evelyn Noren.

Members of the cast of the minstrel show in addition to the skippers, Frank Stewart and George Hansen, are Cy Kerrin, Mosco Smart, Chet Murchel, Lucy Murchel, Audrey Kerrin, Dee Montonari, Pat Holt, Dever Montangue, the brothers Peterson, Bob, Gene and George, Russ Cotters, Bill Tobiassen, Dick Prine, Shuffler Smith, Berniece Gibson, Bill Gibson, Bob Paine and Virginia Clapp.

COUNTY FARM BUREAU WILL MEET TOMORROW

Annual meeting of the Nevada County Farm Bureau will be held tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock in Grass Valley high school.

The meeting will be preceded by dinner at 6:30 p.m.

Annual election of officers will be held and entertainment will be slanted for adults and children.

The Weather

Friday, Sept. 30	77	43
Saturday, Oct. 1	79	42
Sunday, Oct. 2	80	42
Monday, Oct. 3	79	40
Tuesday, Oct. 4	85	41
Wednesday, Oct. 5	82	43
Thursday, Oct. 6	72	39

Hobbies of All Kinds Exhibited at Elementary School

Holy mackerel, we didn't know there were so many hobbies!

Ninety-one pupils of Nevada City elementary school are displaying their hobbies at the auditorium of the local school this week.

As we were inspecting the show early Wednesday the kindergarten class was gazing with awe and timidity at the amazing collection of hobbies. Stamps, coins, dolls, match book covers, mineral rocks, shells, models, tea cups in profusion and an exotic collection of bells from India and China.

An unusual exhibit was a snow plow made from this and that and these and those by Jackie Lewis of the seventh grade. With an elevating blade the thingamobob demonstrated amazing ingenuity and imagination.

Displaying remarkable talent were the drawings by Janis Poates, eighth grade. A panorama of pioneers crossing a river in conestagas was excellent. And a series of freehand copies of horses sparkled with ability. Only in human anatomy did the young lady show a weakness of proportion.

Handicraft talent with shells and beads was outstandingly evident in the display of Emily Kelly's hobby. She is in the eighth grade.

When the wide-eyed kindergarten tots departed a class of larger children entered.

With boisterous purposeness most of the boys and several of the girls too, headed straight for the Lionel tinplate railway layout of Jerry Pursell, fourth grade. Young Jerry was a happy lad in that he had his layout so complicated with lights here and switches there that even Lloyd Geist, the principal of the school, couldn't operate it, and the boy trainman had happy times away from his classes.

Dolls of all nations, costumes, story books, and even a cute little one made with an acorn lined one wall of the auditorium.

Miss Kelly won first prize in the hobby show, according to the judges late yesterday afternoon. Her shellcraft collection revealed amazing finger dexterity.

Second prize went to Garry Weldon for his model airplanes.

James Curry's stamp collection and Diane Jackson's coin collection, tied for third.

Additional prizes were awarded to Pauline Lind, Jackie Lewis, Jerry Pursell, Rosemary Thibault, Ann Tamblyn, Neil Peterson, Janis Poates, Gail Blodgett, Glen Renfree, Earl Hiscox, the Haley girls, and Mary Lou Coughlin.

Gold ribbons will be awarded to the above prize winners. Blue ribbons will be presented to outstanding exhibits, and red and white ribbons will be awarded to all other exhibitors.

The ribbons will carry the legend, "Exhibited in first annual hobby show, Nevada City elementary school."

Over six hundred persons saw the show Wednesday and Thursday.

Among the students displaying hobbies were:

Renee Spangler, sixth grade, plaques; Clifford Pooler, sixth, match books; Jim Curry, eighth, stamps; Bobby Smith, fifth, stamps; Elinore Nay, seventh, stamps; Mary Sullivan, sixth, coins; Diane Jackson, coins; Bonnie Lee Haddy, coins; Carl Foote, eighth, match books.

Kenneth Maloney, sixth, match books; Harold Hummelt, fifth, match books; Dennis Clifford, third, match books; Glenn Renfree, match books; Mary Lou Coughlin, seventh, cream pitchers; Nancy Percy, fifth, tea cups and saucers; Janet, Kathy and Marcia Haley, first, fifth and sixth, tea cups and saucers; Brian Corbell, fifth, military insignias; Ilene Williams, fourth, soap; John Filler, sixth, Chirstmas cards; Harold Hummelt, fifth, stereoscope; Robert Charles, third, clay modeling; Jean Kyle, third, cigar box craft; John Burton, second, books; Catherine Santinelli, third books.

Ruthe Robinson, sixth, books; Margaret Maloney, third, butterflies; Beverly Stevens, sixth, calendars; Erma Roberts, second, books; Harold McColl, Bambi; Barbara Hill, fourth, stuffed animals; Janice Little, stuffed animals; Nancy Jacobson, fifth, shells; Will Smith, sixth, shells; David Foote, third, shells; Lynne Wagner, shells; Kenneth Jenkins, seventh, glass dogs; Marilyn Geist, sixth, deers; Janet Peterson, third, deer; Mary Pat Corbell, sixth, horses; Jerry Kyle, fifth, rocks and minerals; Donald Rouland, third, rocks.

Earl Hiscox, second, china animals; Garry Weldon, model airplanes; Robert Cullen, seventh, model planes; Rosemary Thibault eighth, oriental bells; Pauline Lind, seventh, rocks; Carol Mathis, third, ore samples; Wayne Davis, first, rocks; David Foote, Ronald Tobiassen, Martin Pattingall, third, rocks; Bobbie Lee Seeberg, chalk animals; Bob Browning, fifth, dogs; Mary Lou Browning, third, horses; Marian Griggs, second, shells; Wardell Miller, fifth, shells; Gail Blodgett, sixth, shells; Kenneth Baker, charms; Dale Leong, fourth, miniature store.

Neil Peterson, fourth, trucks of clay; Linda Poulsen, Philippines souvenirs; Judy Swartz, third, dolls; Delores Wagner, sixth, dolls; Nancy Scholefield, sixth, dolls; Penny Weir, third, dolls; Janice Hummelt, first, dolls; Diane Harless, sixth, dolls; Harriet Havey, fifth dolls; Susan Shaw, dolls; Linda Schiffner, second, dolls; Caryl Young, second, dolls; Eileen Wood, second, dolls; Janet Hooker, second, dolls; Yvonne Raynor; Carole Young, first, dolls; Sheron Cullen, fourth, dolls; Sharon Ann Hockman, fifth acorn doll.

Carolyn Pattengall, second, dolls; An Tamblyn, sixth, dolls; Patricia Ann Thomas, third, dolls; Judy Robinson, second, dolls; Patty Coughlan, second, dolls; Carol Lee Stewart, second, dolls; Georgann Holzer, second, feathers; Linda Daries, second, nuts; Rita Zunino, second, dolls; Marian Griggs, second, dolls; Jimmy Phelan, arrowheads.

George Becraft, fourth, clay models, entered too late for competition for prizes.

ENGLE SAYS NO GOLD CHANGE WITHOUT PUSH

"Solution of the gold problem in the U. S. will not occur until this country is forced to take action by international monetary pressure," said Clair Engle, congressman for the second California district which includes Nevada county, before a meeting of the Grass Valley Lions club last week.

Engle said he felt gold action was closer today than it had been for some time in the past but declared the federal reserve system, the treasury department and international monetary bank are strongly opposed to any change in the $35 per ounce in gold.

"Financial pressure will bring a change some day," Engle said, "and gold will come back."

Engle described the confusion in the recent senate banking and currency committee hearings on his bills for a free gold market. This confusion resulted from two groups of economists who worlds apart in their thing. Literally the hearings bogged down from confusion. As a result it was not even necessary for the managed currency opposers to a change in the price of gold to take the witness chair. Engle said his bills are still in committee.

Engle remarked the atom bomb is so potentionally deadly no nation would war with it.

Engle said congress does not follow executive dictation today and pointed to the Taft-Hartley act, the European aid bill, Brannan's farm plan and the civil liberties bill. He said the nation spent $400,000,000 on a potato support program, after which the potatoes were burned or destroyed—a figure which equals recently passed low income housing legislation.



AND SHE SINGS TOO

LONDON—Jane Russell, movie actress, displays happy smile—huh, what smile—in her dressing room after making her London debut as a music hall singer.

NORTH SAN JUAN ASKS FOR LIGHTING DISTRICT

Fred Conner and Ed Kohler headed a delegation of 10 residents of the North San Juan area which appeared before the board of supervisors Monday asking formation of a lighting district.

The board instructed the delegation to obtain a legal description of the property to be included in the district and present signed petition at a later meeting of the board.

William Moulton, representing the San Juan Water Users association, asked to lease or purchase the historic Fernch Corral schoolhouse as a community center. Superintendent of School W. A. Carlson said he favored leasing the building to the association. The board turned the matter over to its legal advisor, Vernon Stoll, for a report at the next meeting of the board.

The board voted to transfer $500 from the general fund for repairs.

The board awarded the Alpha Hardware Co. the job of repairing the courthouse roof. The job is estimated to cost $1,530.

The board placed portions of three county roads—McCourtney, Wolf and Lime Kiln from Grass Valley to route 49 at Higgins corner—under the federal aid secondary system. Road Commissioner J. F. O'Conner explained federal money is made available on a matching basis.

Improvement of the Washington road from the Tahoe-Ukiah highway to the community on the South fork of the Yuba river was discussed by the board, the road commissioner, state highway engineers and William Stevenson, manager of the Tahoe Sugar Pine company, Washington.

O'Conner said plans call for construction to get underway as soon as possible in the spring. In the ensuing winter, O'Conner reported the preliminary planning and mapping will occur. The road commissioner reported $159,000 of state and federal funds have been allocated for the road improvement but cost estimates call for an additional $55,000.

In a short Saturday session the board granted W. N. McCormack, purchasing agent, a 60-day leave of absence for hospitalization.

YELLOWJACKET MINE HITS A NEW LEDGE

What is believed to be an extension of the 16-to-One ledge is reported to have been struck at the Yellowjacket mine at Alleghany.

The vein was hit when a crosscut was shot from the shaft.

Charles Ayer is operator of the mine.

FOR SALE—Service station cash register. Telephone 590...tfn

FATHERS AS PARENTS WILL BE FEATURED TONIGHT BY P-TA

The first general meeting of the Nevada City Elementary School Parent-Teachers associa- for the new school year will be held tonight at 7:30 in the elementary school auditorium.

In scheduling a night meeting members of the executive board had in mind that "Fathers are parents too," and hope for a big attendance of the guy who because he's working to pay the bills and buy the bread and butter, is unable to attend the usual afternoon sessions—dear old Dad.

So, come on out, Dad, and bring mother too, and see the skit that will be prepared and presented by the Cub Scouts of Pack 23. Perhaps son will be a member of the cast.

Dr. F. Thomas Dykes, of the state bureau of dental health, will also be featured during the evening and will show a film illustrating the development of junior's teeth and the reasons you scream at him to "use the tooth brush or I'll use the hair brush."

If you already know the reasons there's still incentive to attend. Members of the executive board will be the hostesses and have promised home-made cake (we were sure you'd fall for that) and coffee and a lot of interesting chit-chat following the meeting.

So come, and bring Mom. Baby sitters will be provided free of charge in room 3. The time 7:30.

An added feature of tonight's meeting is the hobby show featuring the interesting hobbies of pupils of the elementary school. Doors of the school will be open at 7 tonight to permit parents time to view the exhibit.

James McMahan, two-pointer, Sunday in Evans canyon, Sierra county.

Walter Carlson, four-pointer, Sunday near Banner mountain.

Cary S. Arbogast, two-pointer, Sunday near Blue Tent.

Charles J. Giana, two-pointer, Sunday at Scotts Flat.

FAMED UNION HOTEL SOLD BY GEITA ROSCOE

Mrs. Getta Roscoe announced Saturday she has sold the historic Union hotel, Commercial street, to M. L. Jenkins, Maxwell.

Jenkins comes here from Albuquerque, N. M., where he had operated a hotel. Jenkins has closed the hotel temporarily during a program of modernizing and enlarging the interior.

Jenkins said he plans to install a first-class cafe and will cater to family dinners. The bar will be modernized too, the new owner stated.

The hotel was purchased in 1944 from Dominic Mazzetti by the late Glen Roscoe who died last winter. Mrs. Roscoe had continued the business since her husband's death.

Sale of the 91-year old hotel was handled through the local real estate office of Presley and Nile and Jack Maufman of Marysville.

Price of the transaction was not revealed.

ROBERT STEUBER IS HEAD OF CALIFORNIA EMPLOYE ORGANIZATION

Robert Steuber, patrolman of the California highway patrol, was elected president of the Gold Miners chapter 102, California State Employes association last Friday night at the offices of the state division of forestry on the Nevada City-Grass Valley highway.

Other officers named were John M. Riley, state board of equalization, vice president; Elfriede Higer, state department of social welfare, secretary; James Hayes, California division of forestry, treasurer; Keif Melberg, state department of social welfare, counselor; Willard Weselsky, division of forestry, sergeant at arms.

A second organizational meeting will be held Friday, Oct. 14, to vote on by-laws presented by a committee.

Installation of officers will take place on Oct. 29. The meeting was well attended and was the culmination of a long-time effort to have a local chapter of the State Employes association and the approximately 100 employes of the state in this area.

Charter of Gold Miners chapter 102 will be held open until installation night to permit those who were unable to attend last week's meeting to become charter members of the chapter.

WE HAVE OUR COMMANDMENTS TOO

- Cleanliness
- Orderliness
- Friendliness

We wish you to enjoy Sociability—Relaxation

LONG JOHN'S TAVERN

121 BROAD ST.

Lee Kafer Wally Parsons

BANNER MOUNTAIN POST TO PRODUCE 3-ACT PLAY

"Candlelight," a three-act play featuring an all-star cast of the well-known Pasadena players is to be presented early in November in the Grass Valley Memorial auditorium under the auspices of Banner Mountain post 2655, Veterans of Foreign Wars.

Robert Paine, Nevada City, is publicity director.

Following Monday's meeting of the post, a large crowd of veterans enjoyed refreshments prepared by Olaf Bjornstal and Wallace Reid. Leroy Hoskins was appointed to head the refreshments committee for the Oct. 17 meeting.

Two Enlist in Co. E Of National Guard

Kenneth Ronningen, Nevada City, and Thomas Poulter, Grass Valley, have been enlisted into Company E, 184th Infantry, California National Guard, according to Capt. Harleth M. Brock, commanding officer of the unit.

Ronningen was enlisted in the rank of private first class and is a recent dischargee of the regular army. He is the son of Signe Ronningen, Nevada City.

Poulter is the son of Mrs. Ada Mae Schuern, Route 1, Nevada City, and is a student at Grass Valley high school.

BUILDING PERMITS

A. D. Johnson, Grass Valley, $1,500 garage and living quarters, Town Talk.

SUPERIOR COURT FILINGS

Filed in superior court Sept. 30, 1949, Mr. and Mrs. Chester A. Hendon, Grass Valley, complaint against Purity Stores, Ltd. Plaintiff charges she slipped on fluid on floor of defendant store on Dec. 21, 1948, sustaining severe and grevious bodily injuries, a fractured left wrist resulting in limitation of motion. Asks damages totaling $10,584.69. Lynne Kelly, Grass Valley, attorney.

Filed in superior court Sept. 30, 1949, Fred J. Fossa against the American Express Co., charging the company cashed a traveler's check in amount of $510 for an unnamed woman when plaintiff's name appeared on check. Albert L. Johnson, Nevada City, attorney.



It's Not Too Early

TO THINK ABOUT

Christmas

GREETING Cards

AND OURS ARE BEAUTIFUL

Make Your Selection Now While Stocks Are Complete. These Will Go Fast. See Them Today. Beautifully Engraved Cards Never Before Equalled in Quality of Price

VARIOUS PRICES FOR YOU TO CHOOSE FROM!
WITH OR WITHOUT YOUR NAME ENGRAVED

THE NUGGET



Society and Club News

AAUW Meet Programmed Tomorrow

Harold Weaver, president of Placer college, will be a guest speaker at luncheon of American Association of University Women northern regional workshop, to be held in Grass Valley tomorrow with Nevada county branch of the AAUW under the leadership of its president, Mrs. Ed Frantz, as hostess.

Weaver will speak on "Higher Education in the Post-War Period." The luncheon will be held in the Veterans Memorial building.

Jack Cartwright, veteran California newspaperman and magazine writer, who is also well-known in Hollywood motion picture circles for his writings, and at one time served as assistant director of the state department of social welfare, will be another speaker at the noon luncheon meeting.

Cartwright will talk on "George H. McLain, Messiah of the Gimmick Gimmes" and "McLain's Absolute Dictatorship of California's Old Age and Blind Pension Program."

Although he has been hunting and fishing in Nevada county off and on during the summer, Cartwright, The Nugget learned, is writing an inside story of the McLain pension scheme which is soon to be published. He is also working on a historical novel with a Nevada county setting and with gold and romance as the major theme.

Mrs. Forester Rand Smith, state president of the assocaition, will preside at the conference and board meeting. Registration will open at 9 a.m. in the foyer of the Grass Valley high school, to be followed by a directors meeting in the auditorium at 9:30 a.m. Election of nominating committee, proposed budget, and other business will be discussed.



Jack Cartwright

The national convention at Seattle, Wash., will be discussed and presented in panel form at the general session, which will start at 10:30 a.m. Propositions 1 and 2 on the November ballot will also be discussed.

Workshop conferences with the state chairmen of arts, education, international relations, press, membership, and status of women will be held at 11 a.m. Luncheon at 12:45 p.m. will be served in Veterans Memorial building.

Conferences under the state division chairman will be held in fellowship, legislation, program, social studies, motion pictures, radio, and recent graduates at 2 p.m.

At 3:30 p.m. a reconvened business meeting will be held.

Mrs. Kent Walker is chairman of the conference. Mrs. Walker announces that a no-host dinner will be held at Bret Harte hotel tonight at 6 o'clock with an informal meeting following.

Mrs. George Higer is in charge of reservations for the luncheon and for hotel accommodations for the 300 members expected. Other chairmen are Mrs. Arthur Hooper, hospitality; Mrs. J. Roger Snipe, decorations; Mrs. Stanley Hornberger, transportation.



ALWAYS GLAD TO SEE ROYALTY—On her arrival in Rapallo, Italy, the Duchess of Windsor receives a corsage of flowers while the Duke grins broadly. The Windsors arrived in Italy to spend a pleasant vacation.

Local Gardeneers Tour Gardens of Sacramento

More than 26 members of the Nevada City Garden club and their friends were guests last week of Mrs. M. Hiddleson, Sacramento, an authority on chrysanthemums.

An all-day tour of the capital gardens was arranged by Mrs. Frances Burton, program chairman, and assisted by her in leading the members and their guests was President Beatrice Renfree.

The local club left at 9 a.m. by a special bus and at noon the ladies enjoyed a picnic lunch at William Land park. The rose gardens were viewed as well as other varieties of plants. The zoo, of course, was not overlooked and the baby penguins were of special delight.

After lunch the members were taken to the Cascade gardens, where the hostess introduced them to the many of the 400 varieties of chrysanthemums. Mrs. Hiddleson emphasized those as the cushion type, spoon, early english copelia, north land daisy, as especially suitable for our region.

The members were most appreciative of Mrs. Hiddleson's very gracious interest in showing them her gardens and also to Joe Spence of the Nevada county bus lines in his interest and helpfulness in making the trip a day to remember.

Local Soroptimists at School in Placerville

Mrs. Virginia Hilliard, Mrs. Lisetta Scheave and Mrs. Minerva Wright attended a school of instruction for members of Soroptimist clubs in Placerville Sunday.

They were accompanied by Mrs. Grace Englebright.



IRONS FOR MOTHER AND SON

DOVER, Del.—Handcuffed together, Robert Brennan, 16, and his mother, Mrs. Inez Brennan, 45, arrive at the Dover courthouse to face murder charges after Robert's alleged confession that he killed Wade N. Woolridge, an elderly Virginia carpenter of 67, who planned to wed Mrs. Brennan after a romance by mail.

Virginia Hilliard Is Installed President of Home Department

Virginia Hillard was installed chairman of the Nevada City Home Department last week at Seaman's lodge, Pioneer park.

Other officers installed were Jean Brass, vice chairman; Leona Waechter, secretary; and Mary Shipley, treasurer.

Sixteen members and three guests attended the session which was conducted by Marie Townsend in the absence of Evelyn Frank.

The department voted to purchase $100 worth of card tables and chairs to be used in conjunction with those bought by the Nevada City Farm Center. Many card parties and entertainments are planned by both departments in the new year.

A committee to help with the annual farm center dinner tomorrow at the Grass Valley high school was named. After a nosebag luncheon the group enjoyed a very interesting and helpful demonstration on "Basic Wardrobes and Accessories" by Mrs. Frances Dunkinson, county home demonstration agent.

HERE FOR WEEKEND

Mrs. Alice Marie Dodge and A. L. Killich of Sacramento, and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Watson of Sausalito were weekend guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Lipman.

Joan Havey and LeRoy Leonard Wed in Reno

Miss Joan Havey, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Chester Havey, Town Talk, became the bride of LeRoy Leonard, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Leonard, Gold Flat, in a Reno, Nev., ceremony Saturday, Sept. 10.

Accompanying the couple to Reno were the parents of the bride and groom; Fremon Graham, best man, and Lucille Chapman, bride's attendant.

Following the ceremony the bridal party returned to the home of the bride's parents in Town Talk where a reception was held with more than 200 guests attending.

Mrs. Havey was assisted at the serving of a buffet luncheon by Mrs. Mae Grey, Mrs. Walter Butz, Mrs. Charles Pruett and Mrs. Nellie Davis. Doris Hedges was in charge of the guest book. A wedding dinner was served to the immediate family and wedding party.

For going away the bride wore a cocoa brown suit with green accessories and an orchid corsage.

The bride was graduated from Nevada City high school with the class of 1948. She has been employed in the county assessor's office.

The bridegroom is also a graduate of Nevada City high school, and is employed by the Pacific Telephone and Telegraph company in Sacramento where the couple will make their home.

Tri-County Federation Gathers at Homewood

With a perfect fall day and a lovely setting, the meeting of the Tri-County Federation of Women's clubs held at Homewood, at Lake Tahoe, Sept. 29 had an attendance of more than 85 women.

Mrs. Jay T. Cooper, state president of the California Federation of Women's clubs, and Mrs. E. K. Lange, northern district federation preisdent, were guest speakers.

Mrs. Byron E. Brock, Tri-County president, was the presiding officer.

The Women's club of Tahoe, Mrs. I. D. Mitchell, president, was a perfect hostess club.

Orchid corsages were presented the three president, Mrs. Cooper, Mrs. Lange and Mrs. Brock, and all members received gardenias.

A musical program provided by the Tahoe club and under the direction of their program chairman, Mrs. Laura Wilson, opened the afternoon session. Followed by the addresses of the two guest speakers, the morning session was used for tri-county business.

Next meeting of the Tri-County federation will be in January.

Rebekah Lodge Sponsors Card Party Tomorrow

Neva Rebekah Lodge No. 119, Nevada City, will sponsor a public card party tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock in the Odd Fellows hall.

Whist will be the game of the evening. Admission is 50 cents.

Proceeds will go to the benefit of the remodeling fund.

Refreshments will be served.

YELLOWJACKET BUZZINGS

By DARLEEN CROWLEY

NEWS OF NEVADA CITY HIGH SCHOOL

The Girls' League met again on Friday. It was the first meeting since the 49-50 officers had been elected. The ofifcers elected were Joan Oje, president; Joan Waechter, vice president; Gloria Larsen, secretary; Betty Malcolm, treasurer. At the meeting it was decided the "Amazon" dance would be held Friday, Nov. 16, from 7:30 to 11:30. The theme is to be "Turkey in the Straw." Price is 25 cents. Chairmen were picked for the various committees from all the classes, and it was decided all the girls would chip in and help with decorating.

The big football game Friday night on Hennessy field between the Yellowjackets and the Corning Cardinals turned out to be an unlucky night for the N. C. team with Corning winning 32-12. Dick Penrose, halfback, suffered a cut on his lip when he got kicked in the mouth early in the third quarter. It kept him from the game the rest of the half.

The afternoon of the game a pep rally was held on Broad in the downtown area. Music was furnished by the high school band and an outstanding showing was presented by the majorettes.

The high school student leaders traveled to Marysville last week. High schools represented were Nevada City, Yuba City, Grass Valley, Marysville, San Juan and Roseville. Nevada high representatives were Dolores Townsend, Elizabeth Wilson, Rae Buster and Maxine Ivey. They were accompanied by Principal E. A. Frantz.

Last Monday we had the second in the series of national assemblies at the high school. It was a movie called "California Kaleidoscope," and was shown by Frederick Christians.

At the Girls' League meeting last Friday the question of Girls League pins was discussed.

Miss Helen Chapman, girls' physical education teacher and history teacher, started the fall semester of folk dancing at the high school last Monday evening. A large crowd attended.



RUSHING BACK—Can't guarantee that you'll meet with anything like this back in school, but sport outfits like the one Elizabeth Taylor wears in San Francisco would make even the most reluctant student want to sojourn back around the ivy-covered walls. The ensemble features a hip-length jersey blouse with diagonal parallel bands of red, white and blue. With it goes a softly-pleated jersey skirt.

BPWC Holds Fun Night Wednesday of Last Week

Members of the Nevada City Business and Professional Women's club enjoyed "fun" night at the National hotel Wednesday of last week. Prizes were awarded for songs and art as expressed by the club members.

Chairman of the event was Isabel Hefelfinger, assisted by May Jacobs and Dorothy Waggoner. Table decorations were in [illegible] and lavender combined with silver. Frances Mason led community singing.

Prizes were won by Clayre Lipman, Hazel Estes, Wanda Lageson, Betty Leiter, May Jacobs, Shirley Schiffner, Adele Elliott, Hilda iRsley, Frances Mason, Gertrude Zollars, Dorothy Gwin and Adelaide Reilly.

Rita Hutchinson, treasurer, assigned secret pals.

Gold Flat P.-T. Will Meet Tonight at School

Election of officers will feature tonight's meeting of the Gold Flat Parent Teachers association at 8 o'clock at the schoolhouse.

Parents, teachers and friends are invited to attend. Anyone may join the organization before the meeting and thus be eligible to take part in election proceedings.

Folk Dancing Classes Resumed at High School

Folk dancing classes at Nevada City high school resumed Monday evening with a good sized group attending, according to Miss Helen Chapman, instructor.

The classes will be conducted in the high school gymnasium each Monday at 7:30 p.m.

Beginners and experienced dancers are invited to participate in the classes, Miss Chapman said.

OCTOBER GARDENING

It has been said "As October goes, so goes the garden next spring."

Rake up fallen leaves so snails and other pests can't find places [illegible] for winter. Take ants in the garden seriously. They're up to no good. Place ant bait around so they will carry the poison back to nest and destroy entire colony.

Plant all spring bulbs. Bonemeal can be scattered over established bulb beds and raked into soil, and could be incorporated into the soil for new bulb plantings. Rotted manure is always of use in the garden. Apply as a mulch on old bulb beds and around deciduous trees. For new bulb plantings, prepare soil deeply. Place some gravel in bottom of hole if soil isn't drained well and set each bulb on a handful of sand.

House plants need attention to thrive and now is the time to give them care that will insure healthy growth during winter months. Don't overlook garden flowers such as petunias and marigolds for use as house plants. Pot them and place in sunny window for continued bloom. Cut tops back at least half way, keep watered and syringe tops daily for best results. Move house plants indoors now so they become used to change before furnace or heat is started. Plants do not like sudden change. Wash smooth-leaved plants such as variegated ivy with sudsy water. Let plants stand several hours after suds bath, then syringe with clear water. House plants need dusting as often as the furniture. Keep plants clean and they will work for you. Good potting soil is three parts soil, one part sand, one part leaf mold and three tablespoons plant food per gallon of soil. Every two weeks or so feed with fertilizer tablets, commercial fertilizer preferable in solution or use manure water, being careful not to get these on the foliage of plant. — Nevada City Garden Club.

Two New Members Are Welcomed Into Club

Mrs. Ambrose Patterson and Mrs. Grover Wilson were welcomed as new members of the Neighborly Club of Harmony Ridge at a meeting held Thursday of last week at the home of Mrs. William Morgan.

The hostess served a delicious luncheon an a table decorated in green and white.

Mrs. Elwell Goering gave an interest account of her recent trip to Oregon and Washington.

Special guests were Mrs. J. E. Tryon, Mrs. E. Colvin and Mrs. A. W. Davis.

Mrs. Esterly Tells of Trip to NY Convention

Mrs. Gertrude Esterly was the guest speaker Wednesday evening at a meeting of the Nevada City Lions club Auxiliary at the Gold Nugget Inn.

Mrs. Esterly spoke on the recent Lions club convention in New York. She told her impressions of the trip and meeting.

Hazel Lawler was honored on the occasion of her birthday.

Bernice Gibson presided.

SPECIAL THIS WEEK

Chicken Fry Steak
90c

Hamburger Steak
80c

Drink and Ice Cream

OPEN 24 HOURS

THE DONUT HUT
Broad Street Nevada City

A Good Roof
is a
Good Investment

Maybe you don't fully appreciate the importance of a good roof. Maybe you think your room is "good enough" if it keeps water out of the living room. And maybe it is!

On the other hand, your roof does more than protect you from the rain. It lets out warm air and lets in cold air in the winter . . . if it isn't in proper shape, In summer, it lets the sun's rays increase your discomfort.

Why not have us check your roof and see if it needs repair or replacement? You may be sure of an honest appraisal, both as to need and cost.

We have an ample stock of shingles to take care of your roofing needs. Ask us about your roofing problems.

BUILDERS & CONSUMERS LUMBER COMPANY
Telephone
Grass Valley 1050
GLENBROOK

Nevada City Grass Valley NUGGET

305 Broad Street, Nevada City—Telephone 36
A legal newspaper, as defined by statute

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KENNETH W. WRAY, Editor and Advertising Manager

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One year in county (in advance)	2.50
Four months (in advance)	1.00
One month (in advance)	.30

SUPERVISORS PROCEEDINGS

The board of supervisors Monday afternoon turned what is supposed to be an august and dignified session of administering the county business under the constitution of the state of California and the laws of its legislature, into a filthy-languaged and vituperative attack on the editor of The Nugget for his temerity in criticizing the board for its dereliction of duty in its failure to comply with the law of the state requiring the county boards of supervisors to make known by legal publication their activities.

Why should any member of Nevada county's board of supervisors fear the legal publication of the proceedings of the board of supervisors as provided for under the constitutional laws of the state of California?

Is the Nevada county board of supervisors member who shouts out against such publication arrogant enough to believe that his ideas and his opinions are above those of the laws of the California state legislature and the constitution of the state of California?

If there is nothing to hide in the actions of the Nevada county board of supervisors why should not those proceedings be published in a newspaper of general circulation published within the confines of Nevada county so that all may read just what does go on at meetings of the board of supervisors?

There has been a great deal of talk bandied about by certain members of the board of supervisors about trying to save Nevada county taxpayers money. The principle behind the required publication of governing bodies activities is the principle recognized by the founding fathers of the nation that the glare of publicity is one of the greatest checks to abuse by government. Only in secret meetings and censored press and speech can graft and dictatorship prosper.

Why does not the same effort of economy so strongly professed by the board apply to roads, road cleaning in heavy snow seasons, letting of contracts, and in fact to all dealings in which the taxpayers of Nevada county have to pay the bill?

One member of the board of supervisors, apparently chagrined because the California constitution and various laws adopted by the state legislature are beyond his dictatorial control, said, "A LITTLE OF THIS ---- DOESN'T GO A LONG WAY WITH ME I WON'T TAKE MUCH MORE OF THIS. I'LL DO SOMETHING PERSONALLY."

One cannot help but wonder if Carl J. Tobiassen, who made this amazing statement, has forgotten that supposedly this is a FREE and DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY. Or can it be that he thinks that, like Huey Long, and perhaps a paperhanger of late notoriety, he can rule Nevada county with an iron fist?

When a man in political life, who has been proven wrong under the very laws he has sworn to uphold, resorts to threats to do something personal we cannot help but wonder if he should not be quickly retired to a position where he can no longer threaten the free principles of democracy, including freedom of speech. In fact, it has been said, "such retirement might make a lot of people think twice before they utter what might be termed thoughtless statements that possibly could be construed as personal threats against life and liberty."

By the board's amazing action of hiding its activities for years by failing to comply with the law of the state and publish its proceedings and then screaming foul-mouthed condemnation of a citizen for exericsing his constitutional right of freedom of speech and freedom of press, it causes us to wonder if there aren't more serious derelictions of duty by the board in its administering of county government. After all the cost of publishing supervisors proceedings is a very very minor item in the expenditures of a county government.

THE SHORT CUT NEVER LEADS BACK

One of the most powerful arguments against the proposed Columbia valley administration was made, before congressional committees, by Governor Douglas McKay of Oregon. In part, he said, "Proponents of a CVA, and especially those who are on the government payroll, are very impatient with the processes of representative government. They dislike having to come to congress with their requests for money . . . They seem unwilling to sit down around the table, like ordinary citizens, and work out differences of opinion about their plans and programs. In brief, they don't act half as interested in trying to make our present system of resource development work better as they are in setting up an entirely new system which they, and they alone, will control . . .

"There is no short and easy method of self-government.

"Every nation that has attempted to take short cuts away from the winding path of democracy has wound up with state socialism and dictatorship.

"The short cut never leads back to the trail!"

And, in every case, "authority" schemes propose to achieve their ends through the imposition of super-governments, completely free of ordinary restraints. Their administrators would not pay the slightest attention to the wishes of the people. Local government and elected officials would be equally powerless. If anyone thinks that true representative government could long survive under such a system, he should think again. This is the method by which liberty has been destroyed and dissent crushed throughout half the supposedly civilized world.

THE END OF A GOOD MEAL



Just Wonderin'

I Wonder what's the matter
With the advertising game;,
It used to be quite circumspect,
But now it's not the same.
It used to be a serious thing
Of buying and of selling,
But now it's kindergarten stuff
Of silly songs and yelling.

Seated one day at the radio, I heard a businessman ask, in all seriousness, "What is the matter with modern advertising?" He made no attempt to answer his own $64 question and no other voice was raised in explanation.

Were I to make an attempt at answering that query, I'd say just off hand, too much kindergarten stuff; too much singing of silly songs, too much annoying incidental music, too much protesting overly much and above all too many superlatives. Radio advertisers all seem to be in their second childhood and by the same token they seem to think that the general buying public is in the same condition.

A song ad, repeated every day for even one year grows intensely monotonous; finally it becomes annoying to the listener and after a while it ceases to have any lure for those who are in the market for the goods it is supposed to sell

No sane salesman would come to your door and greet you with a singing ad, if he did you'd judge him to be crazy and promptly shut the door in his face; no sane salesman would enter your home and begin yelling at the top of his voice, if he did you'd call the police patrol. Still the stuff we hear on our radios is supposed to influence the home buyer, the home maker and induce her to rush right out and purchase the product advertised.

In the matter of superlatives, the national advertiser outdoes Hollywood in every direction; everything is est; the purest, the brightest, the cheapest. For instance we are told that a certain soap product will make our clothes brighter, whiter and more sparkling than any other soap ever compounded; but almost immediately we are told the self same things about another brand of soap and so on ad infinitum. Now if these ads were true one could start with product number one, follow it by number two and so on through the list of very best soaps and at the end one would be obliged to wear sun glasses when ironing those radiantly sparkling clothes, or they would become so impeccably white and clean that no one could see them at all.

Newspaper advertising seems to be running along in its old reasonable manner; but alas, radio advertisers speak, sing and try to allure buyers by treating them like small children, who must be sung asleep before they are in a mood to buy. Yes, we buyers of soap, cigarettes, and other products are just infants with ten year old minds and, of course, we can't be reasoned with, or influenced by grown up arguments or explanations, so they sing to us, Mother Goose us into a buying mood and bethump us with superlatives which they are sure we do not understand, but which will induce us to buy, just to see what all the ballyhoo is about.

I Wonder how many other people sit by the radio, as I do, and turn the dial just as soon as a crooner begins crooning the remarkable and eternally superlative qualities of the thing he has to sell.

That is one of the fine things about radio, one doesn't have to listen to what it emits, unless one wishes to.

ADELINE MERRIAM CONNER.

Tales of Nevada County From Long Ago to Now

H. P. DAVIS

THE PEOPLE OF NEVADA COUNTY

In this column recently we briefly reviewed and analyzed the Great Register of Nevada County for the year 1875, a copy of which is now on exhibit in The Nugget window.

We noted that of the total number of registered voters in this county in 1875, about nineteen percent claimed Nevada City as their place of residence. In default of a more comprehensive analysis which will be undertaken later this writer accepts the voters of Nevada City as a fair cross section of the population of this county in 1875, 25 years after the creation of this county as a political unit.

In this previous column we stated that of the 1,351 men registered as residents in Nevada City, 768, about 57 percent, claimed the United States as their native county and 583, about 43 percent, hailed from foreign countries.

Thirty-one of the then 33 states of the union were here represented and this list of the electors of foreign birth in the year 1875 included representatives of no less than 35 foreign states or colonies.

Although, as has been stated, 31 of the then 33 states of the union were here in this town represented by men who had reached their majority, a great number of the Americans came here from the middle Atlantic and New England states in about equal proportions. The southern states contributed only about eight percent of the total.

The following figures, which will later be more fully analyzed, are of interest as a basis for further investigation.

From New York came 137 men, Maine 96, Ohio 83, Massachusetts and Pennsylvania each 52, Illinois 36, Kentucky 30, Virginia 28, Missouri 25, Iowa 23, New Hampshire 22, Michigan 21, Maryland and Indiana 20 each, Vermont 19, Tennessee 18, Connecticut 15, Rhode Island and New Jersey each 14, North Carolina and Louisiana 7 each, Arkansas 5, Alabama and Wisconsin each 3, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Mississippi and the District of Columbia, two each, and one each from Delaware and Nevada.

Texas and Minnesota were the only states of the union not here represented.

Of the 583 foreign born registered from 36 countries or states, 349 were from Great Britain or British colonies, England 149, Ireland 126, Scotland 31, Wales 17, Canada 14, New Brunswick 14, Nova Scotia 7, New South Wales 1.

Registered as from Germanic countries or states were 87. From Germany 33, Prussia 26, Bavaria 6, Austria 6, Wurtenberg 4, Hanover 3, Holstein 2, Hesse-Cassel 2, Baden 2, Saxony 2, and Brunswick 1

From the latin countries and colonies 86 were registered. France 22, Portugal 22, Belgium 15, Italy 16, the Azores 8, Madeira 3, Spain 1.

From the Scandinavian countries were 27. Sweden 12, Norway 8, Denmark 7. From the Slavonic countries two were from Russia and one from Poland. Seventeen were registered as natives of Switzerland and only one claimed Africa as his birthplace.

Although California that year celebrated its 25th birthday only six men of voting age were here registered as Californians and four of these had just that year reached their majority. It would be interesting to know how many of the present residents of Nevada City township trace their ancestry to these pioneers who registered here in 1875.

The Nugget subscribes to Mr. Davis' above suggestion and will gladly cooperate with him and with the descendants of the men of 1875, whose names were included in the Great Register of that year, in tracing and recording such ancestry.

Propaganda is baloney dressed up as food for thought.



CHAOS MAY HIT LAWLESS RURAL AREA OF RUSSIA

(continued from page 1)

sian army officers have told me they serve the regime but hate it. I was riding with a Russian secret police officer near Lvov when someone shot at him from the dark.

In Belarussia, I had occasion to pass through two rural areas at night. On one of these trips I was given two armed MVD (police) guards; on the other, four MVD riflemen guarded me until I was aboard a train at Minsk. On both of these occasions, the MVD officers merely said that conditions were unsettled in the area and a guard was necessary.

People from each of the Baltic countries of Lithuania, Latvia and Esthonia have told me of this bitter hatred of large fractions of the population against their Communist overlords, and of the cruel repressive measure of the MVD troops.

I have talked to men and women from Siberia, Armenia, Georgia, Birobidzhan, Uzbek and Kazakhstan, all have told the same story of police terror, and repression. Into each of the areas I have mentioned, MVD secret police and MVD armed troops have been sent to suppress the population. From each of these areas many people have been deported and imprisoned.

The supporting MVD troop, which give armed power to the secret police are not stationed in the rural areas but in the cities.

The cities of Russia are few and widely separated. The governmental agencies of control and the lines of communications are centralized in the cities. Lateral roads giving access to the wide rural areas are in unbelievably bad condition.

I have driven at least 100 miles out of each of the eight roads which lead out of Moscow. Only two of these would be considered fair by our standards and these become narrow and cobblestoned 75 or 80 from the city. To most Americans the remaining six roads would be considered almost impassable.

In the summer of 1947 I drove over a road marked on the map as a main highway leading from Naro-Fominsk to Moscow. It was a challenge due to mudholes, deep ruts, worn out and rotten bridges. It took me more than five hours to cover a distance of 20 miles in an American automobile. Several times I was stuck in the mud and had to get Russian peasants to help get my car out. This happened in August, which is one of the dryest seasons of the year. The water can be explained by the fact that large areas of western Russia are wet and swampy in the summer. They are less difficult of passage when frozen.

Should the Russian cities ever suffer the misfortune of heavy bombing — which has befallen other cities of Europe—the centralized government and police controls would be paralyzed. The countryside then would seethe with bands of unhappy, dissatisfied men and women in search of food which is never plentiful in the Soviet union.

To these people would be added some 15 million prisoners from the vast labor concentration camps which for the most part are in the rural areas.

Without the rigid police control and with the difficulties of communications between the cities and the distant rural areas, lawlessness and the dissatisfaction of millions would bring chaos in Russia and the destruction of the Communist regime.

In The Nugget next week I will tell what the Russian people think and say about the United States.



TRAVELING BOAR—John Dale Snider, back, 16, of Clinton, Okla., talked Nowata, Okla., publisher Dave Johnson, left, into bundling John and his Chester White barrow hog, "Flash," into his plane and flying them to the National Barrow Show at Austin, Minn. "Flash," who was bedded down on straw behind the pilot, peeked out at Kansas City when the trio stopped for gas.

MEET YOUR NEIGHBOR

By Clayre S. Lipman



EMIL J. N. OTT

For one century—lacking only four years—the Ott boys, father and son, have run their assay office on Commercial street . . .

Emil, who plans a big hundred-years-in-the-same-location party for 1953, has no retirement plans. "Retire?" Chubby, jocular Emil's chuckle is something to cheer you up on the gloomiest day. "Not me! Work regular, eat regular, and sleep regular—that's the tonic for keeping a man young until he's old!"

Emil and his friends should know how to keep young . . . there were seven of them who danced at his wedding 'way back when. Last October Emil and Beatrice celebrated their golden wedding anniversary . . . and all seven of the original guests were there . . . still dancing . . . !

James Julius Ott, Emil's father, a Swiss chemist, came to this locality and opened his assey office in 1853. Top blew off and almost depopulated this area when miners from the state of Nevada brought in samples of curious black stuff that hampered gold mining. "Black stuff" was silver —$3,196 to the ton and gold—$1,595 to the ton . . . started the great Washoe strike on the Comstock.

Following dad's footsteps, Emil studied chemistry . . . went to the Treadwell mines on Douglas island in Alaska as assayer. Boat pulled in at exactly 8 o'clock one day in 1891. Seventeen years and one hour later another boat left with young Ott on his return trip . . . seems he was starting habits of regularity even then.

Married Beatrice Quick, a Badger Hill girl . . . has children and grandchildren . . . helped pilot city's destiny as mayor, park commissioner, fire chief and city councilman . . .

Ore from all over the world has come to him for analysis . . . drop in any time . . . he'll be



glad to see you and show you tin ore from a 400-year old mine operating under the English channel off the Cornish coast . . . gold . . . silver . . . antimony . . . chrome . . .

Laughter-loving Emil Ott has been written up in Life magazine, P G & E Progress . . . folks he's never met before stop by, chat, become friends . . . he's that kind of a guy.

Raises flowers and vegetables for fun and food. "Can't beat Nevada county climate," he says, "Put the seeds in the first of May and you ought to see the beans, carrots, tomatoes, onions . . . and not many days later! And squash. Two kinds: summer and yellow ones . . . that big! No, that's a fact. You just stop by my place and I'll give you a couple of the finest squash you ever ate in your life . . . "



FOR MEN ONLY—Inspired by San Francisco's China Town, this "Good Luck Dragon" sport shirt is for men only. But who can say it would look any better on a male than on dancer Diane Shinn. According to the shirt's creator, the colors of the dragon, front and back, will increase in brilliance with washing.

22 COUNTIES ASK 10 TIMES AVAILABLE CASH FOR ROAD DAMAGES

Applications for funds totaling $1,030,971 to repair roads damaged by storms last winter have been submitted by 22 counties but only $100,000 is available, the state division of allocations reported this week.

Nevada county submitted an application for $50,200.

Other nearby counties applications: Butte, $297,500; El Dorado, $26,000; Sierra, $2,400; Yuba, $103,534; Placer, $33,218; Plumas, $32,030.

ATTEND CONFERENCE

County Auditor Ralph E. Deeble, Deputy County Auditor Jean Rowe Keeney and County Tax Collector Elma Hecker attended a regional conference of auditors and tax collectors at Willows on Wednesday. Newly enacted laws were discussed.

COMMUNITY HEALTH COMMITTEE MEETS

The community health nurse committee held its monthly meeting Monday in the Grass Valley library.

Margaret Reed, county health nurse, recently returned to active service following an illness of virus pneumonia, was present and reported 175 visits made by her during September, 149 of which were made to patients in their homes or places of confinement and 26 visits care for at her office in the Grass Valley library. Of the total patients cared for during the past month, 48 were carried over from August, 14 new cases were accepted and 52 patients were carried into this month. Ten cases were dismissed during September.

In consideration of Mrs. Reed's slow recovery and heavy burden of the health nurse's office, Mrs. Ruth Irish was appointed by the committee to assist her two half days each week.

Members of the Nevada County Tuberculosis association present announced that 2,370 x-rays were made during the recent annual visit of the mobile x-ray unit in Nevada City, Grass Valley and Truckee.

Letters to The Editor

The views and opinions appearing in this column, Letters to The Editor, are not necessarily those of The Nugget.

Sir:

What's your opinion of a letter like this? It was sent out December 7, 1948, by the California Council for the Blind, and signed by Dr. Newell Perry, president.

"The financiers and business men felt that we should immediately proceed with the initiative petition, repealing Proposition No. 4. This would prove very expensive, but we were assured that the necessary money was forthcoming, and it would entail no expense to the blind. All that would be expected from the blind would be to endorse the initiative petition and to have some of them accept membership on a large state-wide committee."

Copies of this revealing letter are available at our office and will be sent you on request.

We quote it merely to demonstrate that "falsies" are used for more purposes than to embellish the female form.

It stands to reason that no organization genuinely interested in the welfare of the aged and blind would participate in a move to deprive them of benefits voted by the people.

We like to think that one job of the press is to expose deception like this on a measure so vital to so many people in California.

Proposition No. 2, which repeals Article XXV adopted by the people last November, adversely affects hundreds of thousands of people.

First are the 250,000 needy aged and the 10,000 needy blind receiving state aid.

Under the present law, the needy aged are guaranteed a maximum of $75 monthly, and the needy blind $85 monthly.

Proposition No. 2 takes away this guarantee and places them at the mercy of a legislature controlled by lobbyists.

It also removes the needy aged in the 63-64 age bracket from old age security rolls and forces them on the direct relief rolls of the counties.

Proposition No. 2 also shifts $21,000,000 in taxes, now paid by banks and corporations, to the already over-burdened home owner, farmer and real property taxpayer.

Seventeen counties already have reduced property taxes as the result of the passage of Article XXV.

Proposition No. 2 also restores the "responsible relatives" clause, which adversely affects more than 1,000,000 adult relatives of the aged and blind. It forces these relatives to deprive their children of necessities in order to meet contributions exacted by the state.

Then there is the loss of purchasing power which the merchants in each community will feel if pension payments are reduced.

At the present time the federal government pumps into California twice as much money for old age pensions and blind aid as is sent to 22 other states with twice California's population. Passage of Proposition No. 2 would reduce the federal government contribution by almost $40,000,000 annually, now spent with California merchants.

There's more to this measure than the personal attacks launched on pension leaders for daring to champion the aged and blind.

Why not stick to facts in this campaign instead of using tn canned editorials and columns sent you by Whitaker and Baxter, who are the propagandists hired to repeal the old age pension and blind aid law passed by the people last November?

GEORGE H. McLAIN,
Chairman, Citizens' Committee for Old Age Pensions.
Los Angeles.

Father of Local Woman Passes Away in Richmond

Services were held Monday in Richmond for Sidney Smith, 80, who died there Friday evening. He was the father of Mrs. Marie Kemper and was well-known to Nevada Ctiy when he lived with his daughter here for several years before the war. He was a native of London, England.

QUICK RELIEF FROM
Symptoms of Distress Arising from
STOMACH ULCERS
DUE TO **EXCESS ACID**
Free Book Tells of Home Treatment that Must Help or it Will Cost You Nothing
Over three million bottles of the WILLARD TREATMENT have been sold for relief of symptoms of distress arising from Stomach and Duodenal Ulcers due to Excess Acid—Poor Digestion, Sour or Upset Stomach, Gassiness, Heartburn, Sleeplessness, etc., due to Excess Acid. Sold on 15 days' trial! Ask for "Willard's Message" which fully explains this treatment—free—at
HARRIS DRUG STORE



PUMPKIN CROWNS QUEEN

EUREKA, Ill.—Clarabelle Garber wears her pumpkin crown and invites everyone to attend the Pumpkin Festival here today. Eureka claims to be the pumpkin center of the world.

BOY SCOUT TROOP 24 ELECTS NEW LEADERS

New patrols were formed and troop elections were held Monday evening at a regular meeting of Nevada City's troop 24, now under the leadership of Scoutmaster Ernest Chaney.

Cliff Pooler was named scribe and George Brakey, quartermaster.

Will Smith was chosen patrol leader of the Flying Eagle, and Peter Hill for the Stag patrol.

Members of the Flying Eagle patrol are Bob Steger, Ronald Williams, Jack Steinhoff, George Brakey and Jim Schock, assistant patrol leader.

Stag patrol members are Bob Rideout, Bob Smith, Edwin Starry, Roy Richardson, Clifford Pooler and Eugene Foote, assistant patrol leader.

Robin Underwood is leader of Wolf patrol which includes Bradley Crase, Bob Cullen and Lewis Tappero.

Troop committeemen are Dr. Jerome Frey, chairman; Lloyd Geist and William Home.

The next regular meeting is Monday at Seaman's lodge.

HENRY'S MOVED

Henry's Fix-It Shop has moved to the Commercial street location formerly occupied by the Eastman music store.

PG&E WILL PRESENT LIGHTING PLAN TO CITY FIRST OF YEAR

A plan for adequately lighting Nevada City was explained Monday evening to the Nevada City planning commission at the city hall. W. H. Meuron, engineer of the Pacific Gas and Electric company, presented the ideas.

Meuron said the plan would make available lighting of the residential district from funds now being spent to light the business district. Lighting for the business zone would be paid for with funds from assessments of property owners in the lighting district at a fixed rate based on lot frontage.

The district lighting plan is in operation in Auburn, Meuron reported, and is working very satisfactorily. It has been adopted by Grass Valley.

From one-third to one-half of expense of operation of lights at intersections along state highways which run through a city, is paid by the state, Meuron said.

The power company will proceed with preparation of the plan and it is expected the planning commission will probably submit it to the city council about the first of the year.

If the city council approves the plan, Meuron said, it should be in operation within five years.

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

DON'T
Rub That Spot!
Home Cleaning
Can Ruin
Sensitive
Fabrics

Experience is an expensive teacher! Your clothes are too valuable . . . too large an investment . . . to trust to a trial and error method of spot or stain removal. We have the equipment, information and experienced help to remove any removable spot or stain, be it ink, grease, or nail-polish.

★

GRASS VALLEY LAUNDRY and DRY CLEANERS
111 BENNETT STREET
PHONE 108

AT YOUR INSTANT CALL



Day or night . . . your call answered by an experienced counselor who instantly assumes all responsibility. Holmes Funeral Home assures you of conscientious attention to every detail, with a minimum of intrusion on your privacy. 24-hour ambulance service.

HOLMES FUNERAL HOME
J. PAUL BERGEMANN, Owner
246 Sacramento St. Telephone 203 Nevada City
24-HOUR AMBULANCE SERVICE

NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS

TAXES FOR THE CITY OF NEVADA FOR THE YEAR 1949 ARE NOW DUE AND PAYABLE. IF NOT PAID BY 5:00 P. M. ON MONDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1949, A PENALTY OF 10 PER CENT WILL BE ADDED.

OFFICE HOURS: 8:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M.

SAM HOOPER
Ex-Officio Tax Collector

STATE FORESTER WARNS ABOUT CHRISTMAS TREE CUTTING REGULATIONS

State Forester De Witt Nelson in Sacramento, today emphasized that forest officers in California will again be on the lookout this season for violators of laws governing the cutting of Christmas trees and decorative greenery for commercial and private use.

Nelson called attention to the state law that requires every individual who cuts Christmas trees, holiday greenery, or other forest products, on forest lands in California for commercial purposes to register as a timber operator with the state forester. The registration fee is set by law at $1 per year.

"On privately owned lands," the forester said, "the cutting of trees must be done in accordance with the forest practice rules, or if on federal or state-owned land, under the terms of the sale contract." The local forestry official can supply a copy of the forest practice rules.

State law requires every person who cuts or removes Christmas trees or holiday greenery growing upon land not his own to obtain permission from the owner of the land on which the trees or greenery are cut. The law also says that any person who knowingly sells, offers or exposes for sale, or transports for sale Christmas trees or greenery cut from land not owned by the person who did the cutting or removed without a signed written permit from the owner of the land is guilty of a misdemeanor.

Nelson indicated that many people are of the opinion that the state owns a large part of the forest land in California. "This is not the case," Nelson said. "The state owns and manages only 70,000 acres, less than one-half of one percent of the commercial forest land in the state." About one-half the area that produces Christmas trees in California is federally owned and administered by the U. S. forest service Nelson said, the other half being in private ownership.

TAILINGS

By Jim Towne

INTRUDERS: Recently we witnessed a strange sight. Hundreds of birds, species unknown, flocked to our sugar pines to eat the soft shelled nuts. They clung to the highest cones. They swarmed on the ground eating the nuts that had fallen there. We walked among them. Unafraid they did not fly away. Stranger still, our two cats did not molest them. They sat side by side watching the birds as curious as we were. We understood that season before last wild pigeons came to the pines. Last year there were no feathered intruders.

* * *

TRESPASSERS: A new and shiny station wagon pulled up to the side of the highway. A man, three women and a boy got out. Among them they had three large packing boxes. Now, what? we thought. Like wild fire they went over our neighbor's acre gathering up pine cones, both large and small.

As they approached our acre we walked toward them to ask "How come?" We notified our neighbor of the pilfering. The young boy was a smart alec and impudent. We wonder how they would like to have us go onto their property and start collecting whatever interested us. The least these nervy people can do is to ask permission. Perhaps it is that trespassers have over developed gall bladders and we should feel sorry for them.

* * *

DIFFERENCE: The intruding birds had a right to be on our property by the ruling of natural law. The strange birds no doubt were migrating. We own the trees by civic law, but the pine nuts belong to the wild life of the forest. But the human birds, with enlarged galls, had no right to be on the land. It is such people who take liberties with other people's property and possessions who can ride around in new station wagons.

* * *

SEESAW: The pound sterling is down. The atom bomb scare up. We are living history. But because we Americans are a mixture of all peoples, we are just as interested in who is going to win the world series as to what is going to happen to our mazuma and our little old world, that is only a dot in the great universe. Be like the strange birds that visited our pine trees, trust in God. Be unafraid and of strong courage and go your way. It is the trespassers who, in the long run, get the kick in the seat of their pants.

Nevada County Long Ago

Floy-Margaret Reynolds

20 Years Ago

The Pine street bridge over Deer creek in Nevada City was being painted by action of the city trustees at a cost of $1,000.

County Assessor Henry C. Schroeder returned to his duties at the courthouse following a lengthy illness and surgery.

An election of officers of the junior class at the Nevada City high school resulted in Carl Murchie being elected president; Margaret Rector, vice president; Evelyn Granholm, secretary, and Willie Jeffrey, treasurer.

Henry Jeff Carter, early day sheriff of Nevada county, and a native of North Bloomfield, born there in 1861, passed away in Sacramento.

Mrs. Otto Schiffner entertained at a dinner complimenting Mrs. Howard Douglass who was leaving Nevada City to join her husband in British Columbia. All Chinese dishes were served and chop sticks replaced the usual table service.

50 Years Ago

Charles Hoskin of Grass Valley died of injuries received in a prize fight with James Pendergast of Sacramento. As a result of the tragedy the city trustees of Grass Valley adopted an ordinance requiring the payment of $1,000 for each license for sparring exhibitions.

Mike Wheelihan of Grass Valley who had won considerable fame as a boxer announced his intention to quit the ring and purchase the Referee saloon on Commercial street in Nevada City.

A special meeting of the Nevada City fire department was held to consider the case of Jim Gray, well known printer and a veteran of Pennsylvania Engine Co. who was suffering from a progressive paralysis. A committee of P. G. Scadden, J. F. Hook, C. J. Brand, J. J. Jackson and T. H. Carr was appointed to raise funds which would enable Mr. Gray to go to San Francisco for medical treatment.

75 Years Ago

The desire was great on the part of many to build a college in Nevada City. $5,000 was subscribed within a few days and it was promised the school would be built if $10,000 could be subscribed.

Mr. Fenton, agent of H. G. Langley, reported there were 70 business places of different kinds in North San Juan.

The street lamps in Nevada City were being cleaned and put in order preparatory to being lighted with gas. Everyone was anxious to see the lights and the action of the trustees was commended by all.

Several parties were ready to take contracts for building the railroad from Colfax to Nevada City and Grass Valley and it was hoped by the populace that the president and board of directors would take the responsibility of closing a bargain without taking the time of going through the routine of advertising for bids and the delays necessary to such proceedings.

Ken Adams Attends Sun Valley Confab

Kenneth N. Adams, Grass Valley, was among leading representatives of the Mutual life insurance company of New York attending an educational and business conference of the company's national field club held last week at Sun Valley lodge, Idaho.

Adams, who was a principal speaker at the conference, qualified for the honor group, composed of the company's leading underwriters throughout the nation, after meeting certain standards of service to policyholders.

LOCAL HIGH SCHOOL ROSTER OF PUPILS

Freshmen

Jim Abernathy, Remy Altariba, Jimzy Barry, Gary Baker, Bill Behrbaum, Don Boucher, Shirley Burger, Koreen Buster, Ann Coughlin, Alvin Clark, Don Crawford, Darleen Crowley, Jo-Ann Dillard, Ina Dorris, Margie Duggan, Nettie Ennis, Jean Ennis, Joyce Evans, Merryl Evers, Della Gillis, Patricia Gray, Jean Griggs, Grant Hafelfinger, John Wilcox, Larry Williams, June Hall, Frieda Harbour, Roxanna Heiser, Everett Hiscox, Doyle Hayden, Jim Hubbard, Charles Hurst, Neil Jenkins, Rosie Kelly, Carolyn Keith, Betty Lind, Germaine Marsh, Ramona McCully, Margie Mendonca, Joan Misener, Shirley McNeeley, Bill Murphy, Richard Mooers, Alfred Peard, Ernie Pello, Norman Peterson, Steve Pieser, Cecil Raetz, Ruth Wilkonski, Tony Williams, Leonard Woodside, Larry Parsons, Gertrude Rhoeds, Minnie Relaford, Sally Ribble, Harvey Roberts, Beryl Robinson, Teresa Solaro, Marilyn Sanders, George Sauer, Joe Say, Violet Schwartz, Alfred Silva, Virgil Simpkins, Dick Stuart, Bill Sturtevant, Gene Szemanski, Walter Tanner, Bonnie Tefertiller, James Thomas, Phil Thompson, Bruce Walker, Frank Worley, Dale Whitlock, Buddy Williams, Dick Williams, Frances Young.

Sophomores

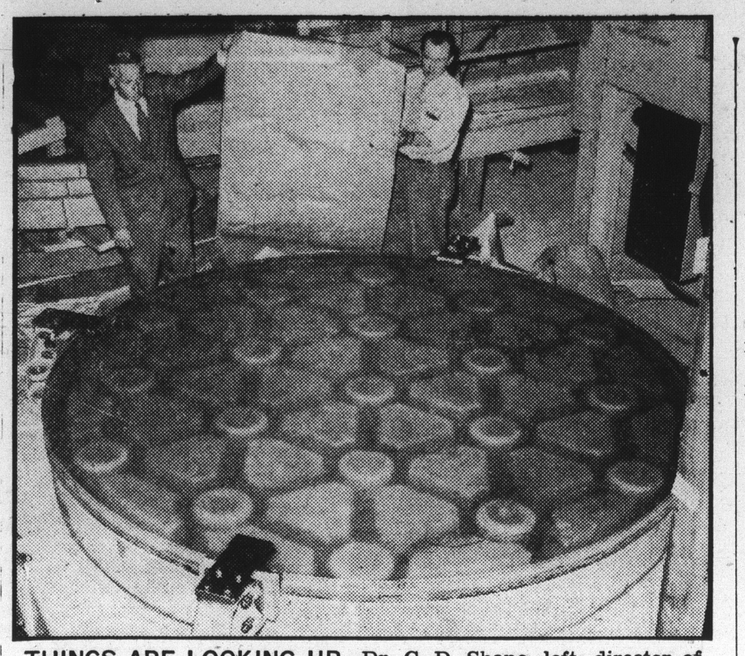
Barbara Boesen, Edward Bolton, Beverlee Boucher, Patricia Burgin, Gordon Crane, Julius Dalpez, Raymond Dalpez, Shirley Dames, Georgine Danos, Charles Degraffenreid, Wanda Dillard, Joe Fischer, Robert Foley, Alice Foote, Eugene Foster, Barbara Girouard, Alice Hansen, Shirley Hoar, Frances Howton, Patricia Humphreys, Ruth Imus, Delores Janack, Virginia Kellogg, Irma Kendrick, Pat Kistle, Ida Koehler, Wayne Leitzell, Veldee Lotz, Barbara Macdonald, Jacquelyn McDermott, Kathleen McQuinn, Dick Mitchell, Darrell Moody, David Mott, Benny Nelson, Helen Phillips, Robert Pohley, Pete Ray, Florence Roberts, Betty Lou Roberts, John Raetz, Charles Smithson, Irma Steger, Bill Salter, Dorotha Smart, Ronald Tryon, Richard Troyer, Harold Sandiforth, James Underwood, Noel Weldon, Elizabeth Williams, Al Underwood, Doris Ward, Bob Walkington, Eddie Zagalo.

Juniors

Doug Atkins, Jewell Barker, Dee Baxter, Fred Benuzzi, Bill Beverage, Dalice Bingham, Jerry Brady, Jim Branson, Rae Buster, Elmer Caster, Terry Crane, Jerry Coleman, Charles Coombes, Betty Corpe, Buddy Deschwanden, Roy Draper, Danny Duggan, Audrey Foote, Richard Gentili, Joe Griggs, Joanna Godfrey, Doris M. Hedges, Allan Hewitt, Roberta Hurst, Glenda Judd, Gene Kline, Ted Kuntz, Gordon Lageson, Don Misner, Rhea McInelly, Dean Morrison, Sue Moore, Jerry Murphy, Anita Orzalli, Sandra Pease, Melo Pello, Paul Peterson, Arvada Pilgrim, Jim Price, Diana Rankin, Wayne Riggins, Lillie Sassamon, Leonard Sauer, Jim Scribner, Buddy Seeberg, Martyna Smith, Betty Spease, Ray Steck, Bob Thompson, Pat Sturtevant, Kent Walker, Betty Watson.

Seniors

Henry Anderson, Bill Basso, Georgann Behrbaum, Irma Cockerell, Ross Dahl, Patricia Dames, Arthur Day, Githa Dorris, Norman Ellis, Ruth Estes, Ed Havey, Nola Huddleston, Maxine Ivey, Warren Kelly, Betty Malcolm, Birdie McCully, Bruce Mehrmann, William Moody, Madge Nelson, Nick Pello, Richard Penrose, Joan Peterson, Gene Pieratt, Diane Poulsen, Joan Oje, Abbey Salter, Pete Scribner, Blanche Silva, Joann Scott, Robert Smithson, Jenell Stinchfield, Howard Snider, Dolores Townsend, Jack Townsend, Mary Jo An Waechter, Elizabeth Wilson, Roger Williams.



THINGS ARE LOOKING UP—Dr. C. D. Shane, left, director of the Lick Observatory on Mount Hamilton, near San Jose, Calif., and engineer W. W. Baustian examine the huge mirror purchased for the telescope under construction at the observatory. Exceeded only in size by the 200-inch giant at Mt. Palomar, the 120-inch disk was cast in 1933 to make tests on the design of the Palomar mirror. Purchase of the mirror advances the Lick project about two years.

RED CROSS CHAPTERS MEET VARIED NEEDS OF SERVICEMEN

The Red Cross Home Service worker looked up from her desk to find an old man holding a telegram and twenty-five dollars.

"My boy wants to come home, but he hasn't got the money for such an expensive trip," the old gentleman said. "He has just returned from 2 years overseas service and is getting a leave before reassignment. His mother has been very sick and I think he might help her to get well. We are living on our family allowance and whatever money my son can send, but I've scraped together this $25. Can you give me enough more to bring him home?"

After verifying the facts, the Home Service worker sent a telegram to the Red Cross field director at the boy's camp, telling of the father's request and of the offer of the twenty-five dollars he could so ill afford. The following day she received an answering wire from the field director:

Under federal statute and regulations of the Army, the Navy, and the Air Force, the American Red Cross furnishes volunteer aid to the sick and wounded of the armed forces and acts in matter of voluntary relief and as a medium of communication between the people of the United States and their armed forces.

"Return twenty-five dollars to father. Army granting emergency leave and arranging for air transportation home. We are arranging for maintenance and return transportation."

It was only one item in a busy worker's day, but to two old people and a long-absent son it meant a lot.

Often the need is not for financial aid but for help with the unexpected problems that may hit any family and are more acute when the head of the family is thousands of miles away.

It was so with an Air Force sergeant who reenlisted after overseas combat service. He left his wife and children in Kentucky on a farm with his mother-in-law. He also left 25 head of cattle, through which the family income would be supplemented. He thought his family secure for the 3 years of his new enlistment. Then disaster struck. The wife's mother became ill and was compelled to sell the farm and go to live with a distant sister. This left the sergeant's family without housing, and 25 head of cattle without care.

The Red Cross helped the soldier get emergency leave, helped him find suitable living quarters for his wife, and arranged for quick sale of his livestock. The sergeant then returned to duty, content in the knowledge that his wife and two small children were provided for.

Often, the need for help extends beyond the time a man is separated from the service. If, as a veteran, the man and his family continue to need aid, the chapter is ready to help.

That is Red Cross Home Service —a friend and counselor to the perplexed, to those in need, to men and women with problems.

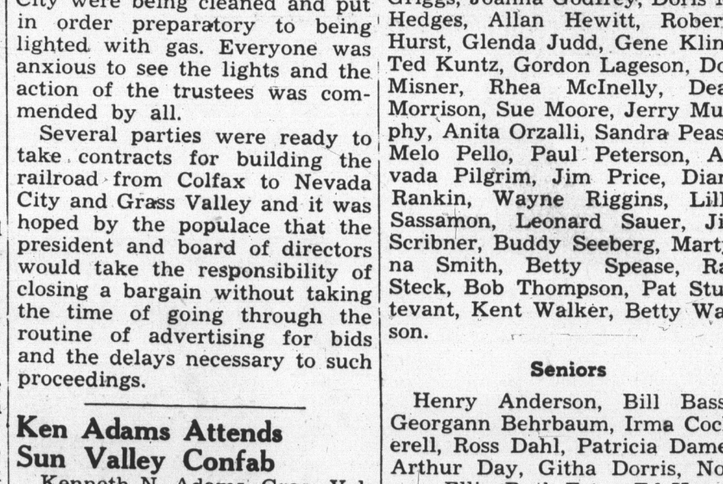
SABBATH SCHOOL OPENS IN NORTH SAN JUAN

Seven were present at the Sabbath school held by the Seventh-Day Adventists last Saturday. Several familiar hymns were sung by the group, with piano accompaniment. Prayer was offered and the leader made some remarks regarding the general plan of our organization.

The group learned of the urgent need for a hospital in northern Brazil. In that vast territory inhabited by millions of natives, there is almost no medical aid except that given by a few nurses traveling in launches on the Amazon river and its tributaries. The Sabbath schools of North America have undertaken to provide the funds required for the completion of a hospital. The special offering for this purpose will be taken Dec. 31. The regular weekly offerings go toward the support of mission work in all the world.

The day's lesson was on "The Place of the Bible in Human Life." Many texts were studied.

Any others who might enjoy meeting with us are cordially invited to come. Special illustrated lessons are prepared for the children. The meetings are held at 11 o'clock Saturday mornings, temporarily in the home of Fred Williams, about one mile west of North San Juan in the Sebastopol district. — by Mrs. Fred A. Williams.



REDS ESTABLISH "PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA"

PEIPING, China—Chinese Communist leader Mao Tse Tung met with 600 delegates to the Red-sponsored consultative conference to form "The People's Republic of China," Sept. 21, in Peiping, China. Here, the main entrance to the city is prepared for the political meeting, with paintings of Mao Tse Tung and Chu Teh, commander-in-chief of the Chinese Communist army displayed on the gateway.



GOOD FISHIN'—Miss Helen Slawek exhibits the type of striped bass she hopes to catch in the Rio Vista Bass Derby and Water Carnival at Rio Vista Sept. 24-25. Thousands are expected to attend the affair which will be featured by an aquatic carnival, barbecue, parades, boat races, swimming and diving exhibitions and general festivity.



TOKYO ROSE FOUND GUILTY

SAN FRANCISCO — Mrs. Iva Toguri D'Aquino (Tokyo Rose) accompanied by U. S. Marshall Herbert C. Cole as she leaves court room after being found guilty of treason. The verdict ended the longest treason trial in U. S. history.

Church Notes

Pentecostal Church of God

R. R. Hall, pastor

10 a.m.—Sunday school.
11 a.m.—Morning worship.
7:45 p.m.—Evening service.
Tuesday, 7:30 p.m., Evangelistic message.
Friday, 7:30 p.m., Evangelistic message.

Christian Science Church

Christian Science Society of Nevada City holds services every Sunday morning at 11 o'clock at the church, 114 Boulder street. Sunday School is held at 9:45 a.m.

Testimonial meetings are held on the first and third Wednesdays of each month at 8 p.m.

Our reading room is located at 207 Main street, and is open Monday, Wednesday and Friday, holidays excepted, from 2 to 4 p.m.

"Are Sin, Disease, and Death Real?" This question is the subject for the Christian Science lesson-sermon on Sunday, Oct. 9, with the golden text taken from Psalms: "God be merciful unto us, and bless us; and cause his face to shine upon us; that thy way may be known upon earth, they saying health among all nations" (67:1,2).

The following citations are among those comprising the sermon:

Revelation: "And there came unto me one of the seven angels which had the seven vials full of the seven last plagues, and talked with me, saying, Come hither, I will shew thee the bride, the Lamb's wife. And he shewed me a pure river of water of life, clear as crystal, proceeding out of the throne of God and of the Lamb. In the midst of the street of it, and on either side of the river, was there the tree of life, which had twelve manner of fruits, and yielded her fruit every month; and the leaves of the tree were for the healing of the nations" (21:9, 22:1, 2).

"Science and Health With Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy: "The Bible contains the recipe for all healing. 'The leaves of the tree were for the healing of the nations.' Sin and sickness are both healed by the same principle. The tree is typical of man's divine principle, which is equal to every emergency, offering full salvation from sin, sickness and death" (p. 406).

St. Canice Church

Father William Daly, pastor

Sundays—8 and 10:30 a.m.
Holy days—7:15 and 9 a.m.
Week days—8 a.m.

Community Baptist Church

327 Sacramento Street
Rev. John A. MacDonald, pastor

11 a.m., "Christ in Subjection."
7:30 p.m., "The Dreamer."
Wednesday, 7:30 p.m., Midweek Bible hour. "Spiritualism."
Friday, work night.

Trinity Episcopal Church

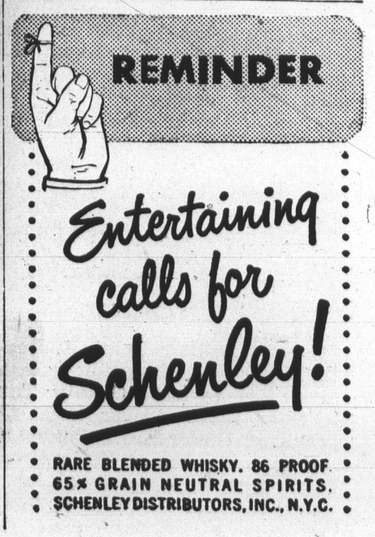
Max Christensen, rector
Rectory, 226 Nevada Phone 445

Trinity season.
Church school, 9:45 a.m.
Morning prayer and sermon, 11 o'clock.
Senior choir, Wednesday, 7:30 p. m.
Junior choir, Thursday, 4 p.m.
Due to a shortage of choir vestments, persons having vestments in their possession are asked to turn them in if they are not in regular attendance.

Lutheran Church

Walter C. Rubke, pastor

We invite you to come and worship the Lord God with us.
10 a.m., Sunday school.
11 a.m., Morning worship. The sermon, "What Our Order of Service Means," will be based on Matthew 4, 10.
Services and Sunday school are held in the Improvement club, South Church street, Grass Valley.



TEACHERS ASSOCIATION SETS SCHOOL PROGRAM

Nevada County Teachers association, under the direction of John D. Conway, president, announced Tuesday night its recently formulated program for 1949-50 aimed at interpreting the schools to the pupil, parent, community and teacher.

Officers and members of the association have received the administrative guide which will aid them in their program of promoting understanding among all persons associated with schools "so a better child, a better teacher and a better parent" is the inevitable result.

Named to carry out the extensive program, which will include radio and newspaper reports, programs, exhibits, and other information services, are administrative committee chairmen composed of teachers from all of the Nevada county schools.

Lloyd Geist, principal of the Nevada City elementary school, heads the administrative advisory committee. He will be assisted by Walter A. Carlson, superintendent of schools; Clay Caldwell, Gilbert Tennis and William George of Grass Valley.

Mrs. Elmer Stevens assisted by Mrs. Alice Thibault, both of Nevada City, will be charged with preparing professional-standard programs on timely educational topics.

Publicity: Mrs. Vera Ingram, Grass Valley; Mrs. Elsie DeMattei, Nevada City.

Radio: David Dalke, Union Hill; Miss Frances Mason, Nevada City.

Public relations: Thomas N. Farney, Gold Flat; Miss Dorothy Dyke.

Policy: Mrs. Hazel Estes, Birchville; Albert Wood, Nevada City; Mr. Welch, Grass Valley.

Appellate and adjudicate: Clay Caldwell, Grass Valley; Mrs. Hilda Vandenberg, Union Hill; Leonard Stenberg, Grass Valley.

Exhibits: Miss Mattie F. Luther, Grass Valley; Mrs. Irma Atkins, Nevada City; Mrs. Doris Foley, rural supervisor.

Hospitality: Mrs. Walter Carlson, Nevada City; Mrs. Liotta, Grass Valley.

Music: Harold George, Grass Valley; William Tobiassen, Nevada City.

Curriculum coordination: Mrs. Vivian Billick, Nevada City; Mrs. Jean Smollett, Nevada City; R. Lee Ross, rural supervisor; and Samuel Medlyn, North San Juan.

Membership and attendance: Mrs. Willena Wolfe, Nevada City; Mrs. Foley R. Lee Ross, rural supervisors.

Coordinating chairman elementary teachers: Mrs. Ruth George, Union Hill.

Coordinating chairman high school teachers: Hal Draper, Nevada City.

C. T. A. representative Mrs. Hugh Mulcahy, Grass Valley.

Historian: Elmer Stevens, Grass Valley.

P.-T. A.: Mrs. Lloyd Geist, Nevada City; Mrs. Gladys Thompson, Rough and Ready.

Health: Miss Vivian Berggren, rural health nurse; Mrs. Dallas Fellerson, Grass Valley; Mrs. Isabel Hefelfinger, Nevada City; Mrs. Jean Haley, Nevada City.

Conway is assisted this year as head of the Nevada county teachers, by Thomas N. Farney, Gold Flat school principal, and Miss Helen Chapman, Nevada City.

Chief Boatswain F. A. Strang, navy recruiter for this area for the past 18 months, is being transferred to Guam. Chief Boilerman M. Maerschbecker will be the new recruiter.



IT ALL HAPPENED BY MAIL

BAD GLEICHENBERG, Austria — Apparently chef Sam Hedge of Chicago can tell a good dish by looking at the recipe. He's on his way from the U. S. to wed Gitta Rauch, 28, of Bad Gleichenberg, as the result of a romance by mail. Gitta says she is "madly in love with Sam," who is a 60-year-old grandfather. Miss Rauch is a model.

NEVADA CITY FIREMEN HAVE ANNUAL PICNIC

Members of the Nevada City fire department, with their wives and families and friends, held the annual breakfast and buck stew Sunday at Seaman's lodge in Pioneer park.

Ray J. Wilde served as general chairman of the affair and head chef.

Breakfast was served from 7 to 10 a.m., consisting of grilled venison steak, ham and eggs and highlighted by Dick Goyne's famous hot cakes, prepared and cooked by Dick himself. A delicious venison stew prepared by Chairman Wilde was served from 3:30 p.m. until the pot was empty.

Various games of skill filled the hours preceding and following dinner.

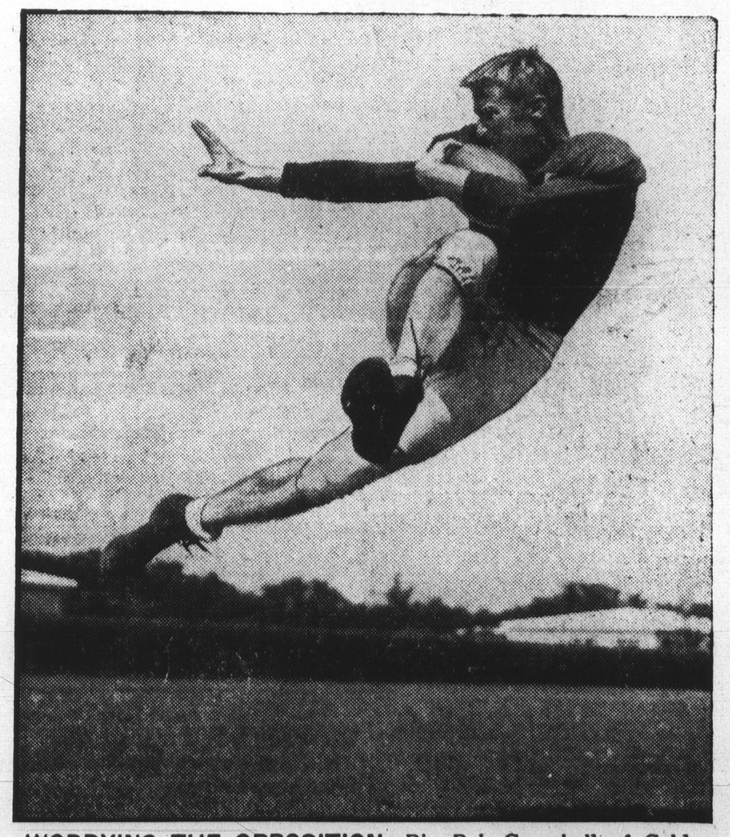
Wilde was assisted by a very capable committee consisting of Goyne, Elza Kilroy, Ed Frantz, Miles Coughlin, Denton Kirkim, Mr. and Mrs. Cameron Larsen, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Young, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Townsend, Max Solaro and Mr. and Mrs. Ted Sigourney.

Various others pitched in and helped whenever the opportunity presented itself. The bucks for the breakfast and dinner were secured and prepared by a couple of one-shot firemen whose names look better out of print. Who? Well, that is the $64 question.—Ted Sigourney.

Mrs. Amy Berryman Is Deputy County Treasurer

Mrs. Amy Berryman, 403 South Auburn street, Grass Valley, was sworn in as deputy county treasurer and tax collector Monday morning by Ralph E. Deeble, county clerk.

Mrs. Berryman replaces Mrs. Florence McBride, Grass Valley, who recently resigned to move to Idaho.



WORRYING THE OPPOSITION—Big Bob Campbell of Caldwell, N. J., a senior at Miami University, certainly looks like he can pull down forward passes and run them right into touchdown territory. That's the job the Miami Hurricanes expect him to do as well this fall as he has been doing on the practice field.

TAVERN OWNERS HAVE SOCIAL GET-TOGETHER

Members of the Nevada City Tavern Owners association held a sociable get-together Tuesday evening at the Bret Harte Inn.

The regular business session was postponed until next week and will probably be held at the Union hotel.

Attending the Tuesday meeting were Mr. and Mrs. Frank Duffy, Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Ponton, Mr. and Mrs. Guy Stafford, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Tyrrell, Mrs. Alton Irby, Mrs. Midge Albro, Mrs. Rae Gates, Mrs. Getta Roscoe, Frank Thompson and Roy Jenkins.

Sunday Morning Fire on Lost Hill Is Quelled

The Nevada City volunteer fire department upheld its reputation twice Sunday and got to fires almost before they started.

At 11:30 a.m. the department rolled to Lost hill to extinguish a brush fire caused by dumping of hot ashes. The brushland was located near the Keith Macdonald, Howard Smith and T. E. Smart homes, Police Chief Max Solaro reported.

Sunday evening the fire laddies received a practice run when an excited passerby reported an incinerator fire behind the National hotel.

Nurses Association to Meet Monday Evening

District 48, California State Nurses association, will hold its first meeting of the fall season at a dinner session Monday, 6:30 p.m., in the Hotel Auburn, Auburn.

Miss Tressa Walters, nursing field representative for northern California for the American Red Cross, will be the guest speaker.

Marriage Licenses

BERRIMAN - ZIEGENMEYER—In Yuba City, Sept. 29, 1949, Robert Berriman, 31, Grass Valley, and Edna Margaret Ziegenmeyer, 26, Sutter City.

KIRKLAND-KIRKLAND — In Reno, Nev., Sept. 29, 1949, David J. Kirkland, 34, and Eveline Kirkland, 33, both of Bloomfield.

DALE-SMITH—In Reno, Nev., Oct. 4, 1949, James Francis Dale, 28, and Verna M. Smith, 28, both of Grass Valley.

BENSESTER-DOLLISON — In Reno, Nev., Oct. 4, 1949, Elmer L. Bensester, 26, and Cleta L. Dollison, 16, both Grass Valley.

FLYNN-ROTHERY—In Nevada City, Sept. 30, 1949, Jack D. Flynn, 23, and Agnes Irene Rothery, 21, both of Grass Valley.

Births

HILBERT — At Community hospital, Grass Valley, Sept. 25, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Hilbert, Colfax, a daughter.

BAKER — at Community hospital, Grass Valley, Sept. 28, 1949 to Mr. and Mrs. Hale Baker, Grass Valley, a son.

DUCOTEY—At Jones Memorial hospital, Grass Valley, Oct. 5, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Ducotey, Grass Valley, a son.

KINTZ — At Jones Memorial hospital, Grass Valley, Oct. 4, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Kintz, Downieville, a daughter.

Divorces

GOSS—In Nevada City, Sept. 30, 1949, Jane E. Goss against Lonnie F. Goss, interlocutory decree granted.

ANDERSON—In Nevada City, Sept. 30, 1949, Donna J. Anderson against Fredrick W. Anderson. Interlocutory decree granted.

BERGE—In Nevada City, Sept. 30, 1949, Helene E. Berge against Robert G. Berge. Interlocutory decree granted.

LEGAL NOTICE

No. 4997
NOTICE TO CREDITORS

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

In the Matter of the Estate of MARY AGNES FEENEY, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE UNDERSIGNED, as Administrator of the estate of Mary Agnes Feeney, Deceased, to the Creditors of and all persons having claims against the said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice to said Administrator, at the law offices of FRANK G. FINNEGAN, 232 Broad Street, Nevada City, California, the same being the place of business in all matters connected with the estate of said Mary Agnes Feeney, Deceased.

Dated this 12th day of September, 1949.

MARY WILHELM
Administratrix
FRANK G. FINNEGAN
Attorney for Administratrix
Publish Sept. 16, 23, 30, Oct. 7, 1949.

No. 4996
NOTICE TO CREDITORS

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

In the Matter of the Estate of MARY MEYERS, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE UNDERSIGNED, as Administratrix of the estate of Mary Meyers, Deceased, to the Creditors of and all persons having claims against the said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers within six months (6) after the first publication of this notice to said Administratrix, at the law office of FRANK G. FINNEGAN, 232 Broad Street, Nevada City, California, the same being the place of business in all matters connected with the estate of said Mary Meyers, Deceased.

Dated this 14th day of September, 1949.

GRACE SOLARO,
Administratrix
FRANK G. FINNEGAN
Attorney for Administratrix
Publish Sept. 16, 23, 30, Oct. 7, 1949.

OFFER TO SELL SCHOOL BUS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that the Board of Trustees of the Nevada City Unified School District, having heretofore determined that the following described school bus was not suitable for regular pupil transportation,

THERE IS OFFERED FOR SALE by the Board of Trustees one Diamond T school bus, with Reliance Pacific body, purchased new September 13, 1939, color chrome yellow, California license No. 57655, unladen weight 12,340 pounds, capacity 22,000 pounds; passenger capacity 51 high, 67 primary pupils; inspected by California Highway Patrol May 25, 1949.

The bus is in operating condition and may be seen by making an appointment with the Principal of either the elementary or high school. A meeting of the Board of Trustees will be held Wednesday evening, October 19, 1949, at 8 o'clock P. M., at the Nevada City Elementary School for the purpose of considering bids hereunder and for other business.

Written, sealed bids for purchase of the described bus may be filed with J. Paul Bergemann, Clerk, 246 Sacramento Street, Nevada City, California, up to 5 o'clock P.M., October 19, 1949.

By order of the Board of Trustees of the Nevada City Unified School District, September 30, 1949.

DR. BERNARD W. HUMMELT,
President.
J. PAUL BERGEMANN, Clerk.
M. D. COUGHLIN, Secretary.
Publ. Oct. 7, 14, 1949.

NOTICE OF INTENTION TO ENGAGE IN THE SALE OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that fifteen days after the date posted, the undersigned proposes to sell alcoholic beverages at these premises, described as follows:

Union Hotel, Main Street, Nevada City, Calif.

Pursuant to such intention, the undersigned is applying to the State Board of Equalization for issuance by transfer of an alcoholic beverage license for these premises as follows:

On Sale General License.

Anyone desiring to protest the issuance of such license may file a verified protest with the State Board of Equalization at Sacramento, California, stating grounds for denial as provided by law. The premises are now licensed for the sale of alcoholic beverages.

M. L. JENKINS
Applicant
Publ. Oct. 7, 1949.

CERTIFICATE OF BUSINESS FICTITIOUS FIRM NAME

The undersigned do hereby certify that they are conducting a newspaper business in the city of Nevada, County of Nevada, State of California, under the fictitious firm name of THE NEVADA CITY-GRASS VALLEY NUGGET and that said firm is composed of the following persons, whose names and addresses are as follows, to wit:

ROBERT H. WRAY
Nevada City, California
DONALD W. WRAY
Nevada City, California

WITNESS OUR HANDS this 12th day of September,, 1949.

ROBERT H. WRAY
DONALD W. WRAY

STATE OF CALIFORNIA)
) ss.
County of Nevada)

On this 12th day of September, 1949, before me the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for said county and state, residing therein, duly commissioned and sworn, personally appeared ROBERT H. WRAY and DONALD W. WRAY, known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that they executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal of the day and year in this certificate first above written.

FRANK G. FINNEGAN
Notary Public in and for said County and State.
My commisison expires 4-30-50.
Publish Sept. 16, 23, 30, Oct. 7, 1949.

No. 5002
NOTICE TO CREDITORS

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

In the Matter of the Estate of PETER CHRISTIAN PETERSON, also known as P. C. Peterson and Peter C. Peterson, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE UNDERSIGNED, as Administrator of the estate of Peter Christian Peterson, alias, Deceased, to the Creditors of and all persons having claims against the said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice to said Administrator, at the law office of FRANK G. FINNEGAN, 232 Broad Street, Nevada City, California, the same being the place of business in all matters connected with the estate of said Peter Christian Peterson, alias, Deceased.

Dated this 14th day of September, 1949.

OLIVER R. PETERSON
Administrator
ROBERT C. SCHIFFNER and
FRANK G. FINNEGAN
Attorney for Administrator
Publish Sept. 16, 23, 30, Oct. 7, 1949.

STATEMENT OF THE OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT, AND CIRCULATION REQUIRED BY THE ACT OF CONGRESS OF AUGUST 24, 1912, AS AMENDED BY THE ACTS OF MARCH 3, 1933, AND JULY 2, 1946.

Of Nevada City-Grass Valley Nugget published weekly at Nevada City, California, for October 1, 1949.

1. The names and addresses of the publisher, editor, managing editor, and business managers are: Publishers: Robert H. Wray and Donald W. Wray, Nevada City, California; editor, managing editor, and business manager, Kenneth W. Wray, Nevada City, California.

2. The owners are Robert H. Wray and Donald W. Wray, Nevada City, California.

3. The known bondholders, mortgagees, and other security holders owning or holding one percent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities are. Harley M. Leete and Jacquelyne Leete, San Francisco, California.

4. Paragraphs 2 and 3 include, in cases where the stockholder or security holder appears upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other fiduciary relation, the name of the person or corporation for whom such trustee is acting; also the statements in the two paragraphs show the affiant's full knowledge and belief as to the circumstances and conditions under which stockholders and security holders who do not appear upon the books of the company as trustees, hold stock and securities in a capacity other than that of a bona fide owner.

5. The average number of copies of each issue of this publication sold or distributed, through the mails or otherwise, to paid subscriber during the 12 months preceding the date shown above was: 795.

KENNETH W. WRAY, Editor
Sworn to and subscribed before me this 4th day of October, 1949.
RUTH HUTCHINSON,
(SEAL) Notary Public.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION OF TIME APPOINTED FOR PROVING WILL, ETC.
No. 5011

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA.

In the Matter of the Estate of CHARLES A. HOLMAN, also known as CHARLES ANTON HOLMAN, also known as C. A. HOLMAN, also known as CHARLES A. HOLMIN, also known as CHARLES ANTON HOLMIN, also known as C. A. HOLMIN, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that Friday, the 21st day of October, 1949, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at the Court Room of said Court, at the Court House in the City of Nevada City, County of Nevada, has been appointed by me as the time and place for proving the Will of said Charles A. Holman, alias, deceased, and for hearing the application of Annie Anstiss Holman for the issuance to Her of Letters of Testamentary when and where any person interested may appear and contest the same.

Dated Oct. 3, 1949.

R. E. DEEBLE, Clerk.
JOHN L. LARUE,
Attorney for Plaintiff,
Nevada City, Calif.
Publ. Oct. 7, 14, 1949.

CLASSIFIED ADS

LAWNMOWER SHARPENED AND REPAIRING
All Work Guaranteed
Crenshaw's, 401 E. Main Street, Phone 24 for Pickup and Delivery Service. tf

High grade Lester Betsy Ross Spinet to be sold in this vicinity for balance owing, a real bargain. For inspection privilege write Hendrick Piano Company, 279 O'Farrell street, San Francisco. o14c

FOR SALE—Yuba City, fine old home. Well built, spacious rooms. Modern heating. Best residential district. Price reasonable. Write Mrs. W. Crowell, general delivery, Yuba City. o21c

REFRIGERATION REPAIR — Household and Commercial. L. R. White, phone 361, Nevada City. o14p

TIMBER FOR SALE—¾ million feet first growth sugar pine, yellow pine, some fir. Good logling road. Close in. Box 101, The Nugget, Nevada City. o7p

FOR RENT—One bedroom unfurnished modern house. Call 704-R, Nevada City, after 5 p.m.

ALEXANDER'S RUG AND UPHOLSTERY CLEANERS. Call Grass Valley 1324W or 1368W. tf

FOR RENT—Cottages by day or week, winter rates. Look for beautiful garden and Nevada City Motel neon sign at northeast city limits of Nevada City on highway 20. Phone 568. tfc

OCTOBER SPECIAL — Hens 25c lb. live weight. Fryers and roasters 30c a lb. Also dressed poultry available at all times. For the best in poultry get Wasley's. Also walnuts, chestnuts and potatoes. Wasley Poultry Farm, Nevada City, Calif. Phone 22F23. tfc

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ICE CREAM By the Gallon $1.60
Please Order in Advance
HAND-MADE DOLLS
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PHONE 123



RAGGED YELLOWJACKET GRIDDERS DROP GAME TO CORNING HIGH, 32-12

Nevada City high school Yellowjackets for five minutes last Friday evening showed the football they could be capable of as they pushed the Corning Cardinals all over the lot, scored two touchdowns and racked up a big share of the 15 first downs the local team chalked up. But the other 43 minutes was a display of ragged tackling and blocking

Nevada City's Yellowjackets play their opening league contests tonight under the lights in Roseville against the Roseville high school. The junior varsity game will be played at 6:15 p.m., with the varsity following at approximately 8.

Coach Douglas Watt announced one change in the probable lineup. Bill Beverage will start at right tackle, replacing Ed Havey.

The Yellowjackets are definitely underdogs against the big and fast Roseville Tigers.

and oftentime a deeper concentration on rabbit and kidney punches with the result Corning walked off the field a 32-12 victor. Corning made 11 first downs.

Nevada City's selection of offensive plays showed early season immaturity and lack of capitalization of glaring Corning defensive weaknesses. The Yellowjackets appeared without spark after Penrose left the game early in the third quarter.

Corning's kickoff was short and the locals put the ball into play on the Yellowjacket 40. A series of plays failed and the two teams exchanged punts. Penrose ripped through right tackle for 20 yards and a first down. Corning recovered a fumble on the mid-stripe. The Cardinals drove to a touchdown with Bright carrying the ball over the double-stripe with two minutes left in the first quarter.

A Yellowjacket drive stalled as Corning Fullback Hardy recovered Penrose's fumble on the Yellowjack 45. Bright, a bright young lad who sparkled all evening immediately rambled the 45 yards and Corning was ahead 13 to 0.

Jim Scribner replaced the slow starting Anderson at fullback for the locals and the team started to ramble moving to the Corning 20. A penalty moved the Yellowjackets back and Mel Pello booted the ball into coffin corner on the 10-yard stripe.

Nevada City got its first break of the game recovering a Cardinal fumble on the six. Two line smashes were followed by a Dean Morrison to Pello pass in the end zone for Nevada City's first touchdown.

On the first play after the kickoff Bright ran 65 yards before he was pushed out of bounds on the one-foot mark. The Yellowjacket line held for four downs, Nevada City taking over on the six.

The Yellowjackets marched 94 yards in six first downs and a Penrose to Morrison pass scored the touchdown.

The two teams left the field at half-time with Corning ahead 13 to 12, but with prospects of victory apparently bright for a Yellowjacket victory.

An epidemic of fumbles by both teams filled the early minutes of the third quarter, with the Yellowjackets twice making goal line stands.

The second Corning drive was stopped when Nevada City recovered a Corning fumble that bounded into the end zone for an automatic touchback. With the ball put in play on the local 20 the Yellowjackets fumbled and for the third time in minutes the Cardinals had a first down inside the Yellowjacket 10. This time Corning scored for a 19-12 edge.

The Yellowjacket fumbled after the kickoff and Corning took over on the home team's 40. A drive by the visitors brought the score to 26-12.

In a dull and listless fourth quarter with both teams tired the visitors racked up their fifth and final touchdown for a 32-12 score.

WRAY'S WINNERS

With six wins out of eight selections last week we're foolish enough to try it again this week. St. Mary's and U.C.L.A. crossed us up with upsets of Oregon and Nevada.

Waldorf moans about the downfield blocking as his ball carrier runs unmolested to a six-pointer, but we'll ride along with his miserable looking team (he says) and call California two or three touchdowns better than the Wisconsin Badgers.

Despite St. Mary's victory over Nevada we don't think the Gaels are big enough to invade Villanova successfully.

Santa Clara should trouce P.U. (Portland university).

Stanford over U.C.L.A. The big battle of the coast this weekend.

Detroit over U.S.F., but when Ollie Matson gets his growth watch out.

Nevada over College of the Pacific on the rebound.

Oregon over Washington State. I hate myself for picking the Cougars to lose twice in a row.

Hugh McElhenney will come of age and lead the Huskies to a decisive victory over the Oregon Staters.

Southern California over Ohio State. Mea culpa, mea culpa, mea maxima culpa.

Michigan over Army. Ho-hum.

Boston College over Penn State but watch out for an upset.

Boston U. over Colgate. Purely from sentiment. Quarterback Toner of the Terriers was my fullback in an army team overseas.

Cornell over Harvard in spite of Houston.

Minnesota over Northwestern, but after a terrific afternoon of beak bending.

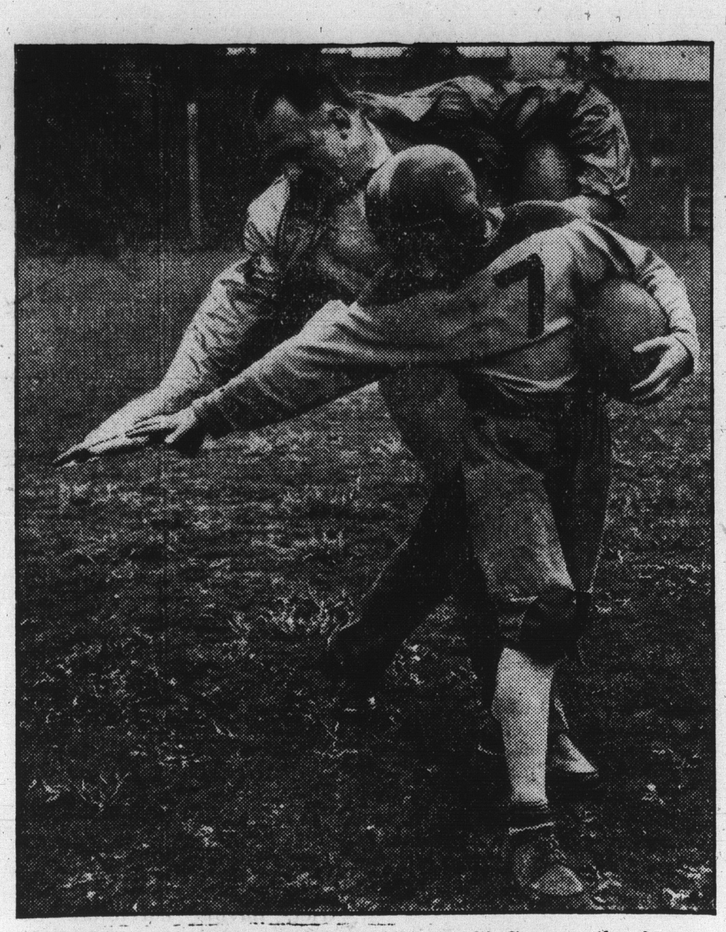
Texas and Oklahoma. Do we have to pick this one? Eeny meeny miney moe, Texas.

Notre Dame over Purdue. Some one should start a movement barring the Irish from being on football forecasters' lists.

Judge Snell on Bench In Los Angeles County

On an assignment by the state judicial council Superior Judge James Snell is on a superior court bench in Los Angeles. He will serve in the southland until Nov. 4.

Judges of superior courts of adjoining counties are handling Nevada county superior court cases this month during Snell's absence.



GHOST GALLOPS AGAIN—Harold "Red" Grange, the former University of Illinois and pro football great, here demonstrates the art of stiff-arming to Raymond Freeman, 12, a pupil in one of the eight junior football schools conducted by the Chicago park district. Grange, the "Galloping Ghost" of the '20s, is roaming the gridiron again as supervisory coach of the program.

PLACER-NEVADA LEAGUE BANS PAID PLAYERS FOR THE 1950 SEASON

Paid players will probably not see action during the 1950 season of the Placer-Nevada league, following a ban of outside players voted at a meeting of the league's board of directors Tuesday evening in Auburn.

Directors accepted withdrawal of the Roseville Wolf & Royer and transferred the franchise to the Roseville Merchants association. The directors also voted to permit only one team entry from any community in the league. As a result Roseville Athletic club, on a year's probation with the league, was not accepted.

Truckee, on probation the past year, was voted in as a ninth member of the league. In case a tenth team is not entered in the league a nine-team league will be operated.

Dick Noyes, Lincoln's third baseman was awarded the Sacramento Solons trophy as the outstanding player of the league.

Marvin Haddy and Ken Wray from Nevada City attended the meeting.

* * *

Plans to pay off this season's debts and start a foundation for next season were discussed Wednesday night at city hall by directors of the Nevada City Athletic club.

Paul Bernardis, Hobart Childers and E. A. Frantz were appointed as a committee to study lighting the local athletic field.

Howard Penrose and J. J. Jackson were appointed to a study showers and rest rooms for the park.

The directors will meet again Wednesday evening at city hall.

Blades of Grass Are Showing at Pioneer

"You know what," Marv Haddy is jubilantly announcing this week, "Blades of grass are showing at the athletic field in Pioneer park."

Haddy, guiding light to revival of the national pastime to Nevada City, has been one of the hardest workers of the community in the development of the athletic field.

The grass planting project was completed last week by Joe Ruess, Colfax landscapist. Earlier a water system for sprinklers had been installed by city crews under the supervision of Herb Hallett, superintendent of streets.

Truckee Fire Causes Death by Excitement

Mrs. Hilda Clough Denivelle, 76, widow of a wealthy Los Angeles contractor, became a casualty of the recent Truckee fire when she died of a heart attack at her summer home.

Mrs. Denivelle was the aunt of Brig. Gen. Harry B. Liversedge, USMC, now commandant of the marine garrison at Guam. Liversedge, then a colonel, was commander of the 28th regiment of the marine corps, whose company E planted the American flag on Mount Suribachi, Iwo Jima, during the recent fuss. Liversedge was a teammate of C. C. Gildersleeve, local contractor, on the 1915-16 University of California football team.

HOLMES FUNERAL HOME
Phone 203
246 Sacramento St. Nevada City
The Holmes Funeral Home service is priced within the means of all. Ambulance service at all hours.

BOUNDARIES WILL BE DETERMINED FOR ALTA SANITARY DISTRICT

The board of supervisors Monday indicated it would be prepared to approve an election for the proposed Alta-Glen Ridge sanitary district at the November meeting. The board instructed Carlos Maguire, Grass Valley engineer, to prepare legal descriptions of boundaries of the proposed district.

Ed Litke, who head a committee on the district's formation, reported serious pollution has resulted in the area because of inadequate sanitary facilities.

Tentative boundaries of the proposed district, as outlined by Litke, extend from Town Talk to the city limits of Grass Valley, with the Idaho-Maryland road as the southern limits. Ridge road property is excluded from the proposed district, Litke said.

FILING FEES UPPED AVERAGE 25 PERCENT

It costs approximately 25 percent more this week to file a document in the county clerk's office than it did last week.

In accordance with legislation by the last assembly, and effective last Saturday, most filing fees have been boosted.

Filing of notary bond, formerly for free, now will set you back four dollars.

It still doesn't cost any more to get yourself into trouble—marriage licenses remain at $2.

Civil actions range $2 to $9 now. Preparing copies of documents range from four cents to $2. An abstract of judgment will cost $2. Petition to establish record of birth, death or marriage will cost $3.

Probates now are $9 with subsequent petitions listed at $5.

Filing of most certificates now costs $2. And searching records will nick you 50 cents.

With the exception of the filing of notary bonds, all no fee filings retain that privilege.

A complete record of the fees are available at County Clerk Ralph E. Deeble's office.

FOR SALE—Sale bill forms for automobiles, 10 cents each. The Nugget. tfn

The hat for hill and dale!

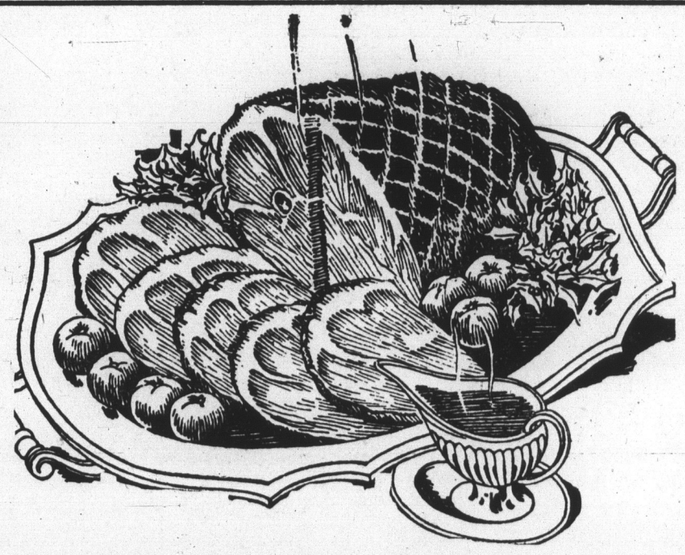


the MALLORY Suburban

You'll hit the road with a jaunty air when you sport the Mallory Suburban! It has a carefree country look, boasts a smart, narrow felt band and feather. In new fall tones. Drop in and see it! Other Mallory hats, $7.50.

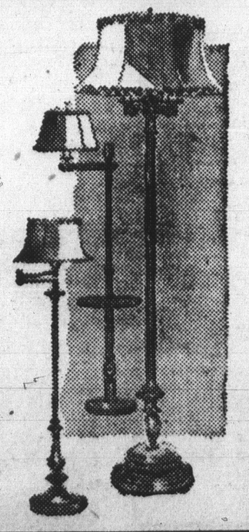
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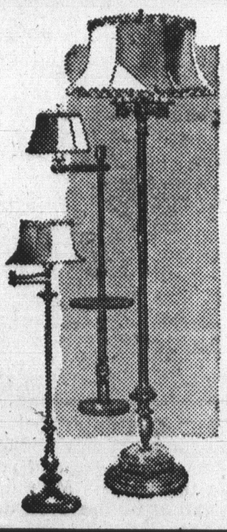
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